



# APPENDIX

58	Workgroup Members
59	Workgroup Data
143	List of Sources



**Community Planning Team**

Woody Cornette and Rob Baker,  
Co-Chairs

Ed Baker  
Karla Bertram  
Jeff Brookings  
Lynn Casey  
Vince Chase  
Ann Chitkara  
Randall Comer  
Warren Copeland  
Marilyn Demma  
Louise Doslu  
Lisa Dunn  
Katherine Eckstrand  
Kathy Estep  
Kim Fish  
Curt Gillespie  
Ron Green  
Jean Harper  
Gene Kelly  
Jeff Kreidenweis  
Doug Lineberger  
Joe Monnin  
Rose Martin Morand  
Julie Nedelman  
Phyllis Nedelman  
Peter Noonan  
Charlie Patterson  
Clare Perks  
Robin Atwood Pfeil  
RoseAnn Pratt  
Don Reed  
Jennifer Sheehan  
Selena Singletary  
Geoff Steele  
Bob Suver  
Eli Williams

**Youth and Families**

Jane Skogstrom, Chair  
Kathy Estep and Woody  
Cornette, CPT Liaisons  
Julia Black  
Beth Dixon  
Sue Fralick  
Nuggie Liebcap  
Bill Lilley

Jane Macfarlane  
Pam Meermans  
Winkie Mitchell  
Larry Parks  
Amy Reigel  
Jennifer Rohrer  
Don Warner  
Susan Weaver  
Barb Wise

**Early Childhood Education**

Jeannine L. Fox, Chair  
Woody Cornette, CPT Liaison  
Beverly Dixon  
Diane Eichelberger  
Janice Garfunckel  
Vicky Kaufman  
Deb Kimble  
Susan Lohnes  
Sherrie Lookner  
Marilyn Martin  
Denise Sharp  
Diane VanAuker  
Penny Zimmerman

**Public Health**

Shelia Hiddleston, Chair  
Rob Baker, CPT Liaison  
Judy Andrews  
Mary Jo Groves  
Paul Hagelberg  
Tamara Hansen  
Suzanne Hess  
Amanda Hough  
Judy Hoy  
Mike Kessler  
Eric Ottoson

**Housing and Neighborhoods**

Barbara Stewart, Chair  
Mark Elliott, CPT Liaison  
Roger Baker  
Nancy Flinchbaugh  
Mike Halpin  
Tony Hannon

Sue Hebner  
Anne Kaup-Fett  
Tina Koumoutsos  
Anna Krauss  
Mark Luttrell  
Jane MacFarlane  
Mary Mann  
Wayne Roberts  
Thea Walsh

**Vulnerable Adults**

Kent Youngman, Chair  
Jeff Kriedenweis, CPT Liaison  
Michelle Adkins  
Ann Adrian  
Dan Barksdale  
Julia Black  
Vince Chase  
Jennifer Coey  
Toni Dosik  
Donna Frederick  
Mike Halpin  
Marianne Kaiser  
Priscilla Marshall  
Maria Messer  
Terry Perkins  
Ted Rademacher  
Bea Smith  
Kevin Taylor

**Economic Development**

Sarah Wildman and Mike  
Calabrese, Chairs  
Karen Rafinski, Katherine  
Eckstrand, CPT Liaisons  
Linda Butler  
Faye Flack  
Tom Franzen  
Maria Goeser  
Horton Hobbs  
Krista Magaw  
Chris Moore  
Sam Moore  
J.C. Wallace  
Thea Walsh  
Monte Zinn



# Youth and Families Data

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YOUTH AND FAMILIES		Clark				Ohio			
1	School Success								
		2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004	2004 Graduation AYP	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004	2004 Graduation AYP
<b>a</b>	<b>Graduation rates<sup>i</sup></b>					82.7%	84.3%	NA	Met
	<b>State standard</b>	90.0%	90.0%	90.0%		90.0%	90.0%	90.0%	90.0%
	County rate	83.0%	83.6%	NA		Not Applicable			
	Clark-Shawnee	93.1%	93.2%		Met				
	Greenon Local	80.2%	86.5%		Met				
	Northeastern	85.7%	90.4%		Met				
	Northwestern	88.8%	96.3%		Met				
	Southeastern	90.8%	95.7%		Met				
	Springfield	72.5%	74.3%		Met				
	Tecumseh	78.9%	85.9%		Met				
	Number of GED through age 22 <sup>ii</sup>	150	150		150				
<b>b</b>	<b>Attendance<sup>i</sup></b>					94.3%	94.5%	94.5%	
	<b>State standard</b>	93.0%	93.0%	93.0%		93.0%	93.0%	93.0%	
	<b>Clark-Shawnee</b>	95.2%	95.5%	95.3%	Met	Not Applicable			
	Shawnee High School	94.5%	94.9%	94.1%	Not Met				
	<b>Greenon Local</b>	94.5%	94.7%	94.8%	Met				
	Indian Valley Middle School	94.4%	95.2%	95.4%	Met				
	Greenon High School	93.2%	93.2%	93.5%	Not Met				
	<b>Northeastern</b>	94.9%	95.0%	95.2%	Met				
	South Vienna Middle School	NA	NA	94.3%	Met				
	Northridge Middle School	NA	NA	96.2%	Met				
	Northeastern High School	92.9%	93.5%	94.2%	Not Met				
	Kenton Ridge High School	94.3%	94.0%	94.7%	Not Met				
	<b>Northwestern</b>	94.6%	95.2%	95.0%	Met				
	Northwestern Middle School	94.5%	95.2%	95.0%	Met				
	Northwestern High School	94.0%	95.0%	95.1%	Not Met				
	<b>Southeastern</b>	94.9%	95.3%	95.7%	Met				
	Miami View Middle School	94.6%	94.4%	94.7%	Met				
	Southeastern High School	96.8%	97.2%	97.5%	Not Met				
	<b>Springfield</b>	94.0%	94.3%	94.6%	Met				
	Clark Middle School	95.3%	94.6%	93.5%	Met				
	Franklin Middle School	93.9%	93.9%	94.1%	Met				
	Hayward Middle School	93.3%	95.1%	94.9%	Met				
	Roosevelt Middle School	95.2%	95.0%	95.0%	Met				
	Schaefer Middle School	94.1%	93.6%	93.6%	Met				
	Keifer Community Center High School	82.5%	88.9%	87.3%	Not Met				
	North High School	93.6%	94.3%	95.4%	Not Met				
	South High School	91.3%	92.6%	92.2%	Not Met				
	<b>Tecumseh</b>	94.2%	94.5%	94.7%	Met				
	New Carlisle Middle School	94.3%	94.3%	94.1%	Met				
	Olive Branch Middle School	94.6%	94.7%	94.8%	Met				
	Tecumseh High School	92.2%	92.8%	93.8%	Not Met				

c	Proficiency test performance (County) <sup>1</sup>	Clark			Ohio		
		2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004
	<b>Grade 3</b>	NA	NA	72.1%	NA	NA	78.2%
	<b>State standard</b>	NA	NA	75.0%	NA	NA	75.0%
	<b>Grade 4</b>						
	<b>State standard</b>	75.0%	75.0%	75.0%	75.0%	75.0%	75.0%
	Reading	59.8%	56.5%	62.3%	64.6%	66.3%	70.8%
	Writing	73.1%	69.9%	74.4%	78.0%	78.3%	78.6%
	Mathematics	53.0%	47.8%	56.3%	60.3%	58.6%	65.8%
	Citizenship	57.5%	50.1%	48.9%	65.2%	60.9%	59.4%
	Science	52.2%	45.1%	51.2%	62.3%	58.9%	64.4%
	<b>Grade 6</b>						
	<b>State standard</b>	75.0%	75.0%	75.0%	75.0%	75.0%	75.0%
	Reading	53.1%	58.1%	56.3%	55.2%	65.0%	64.6%
	Writing	80.0%	79.9%	88.5%	84.2%	85.8%	90.3%
	Mathematics	53.3%	45.8%	57.9%	58.4%	52.8%	65.6%
	Citizenship	63.0%	63.2%	62.7%	68.2%	69.9%	67.9%
	Science	53.5%	57.5%	56.2%	57.9%	65.8%	63.1%
	<b>Grade 9</b>						
	<b>State standard</b>	75.0%	75.0%	NA	75.0%	75.0%	NA
	Reading	85.2%	84.3%		89.4%	87.0%	
	Writing	81.9%	82.1%		87.7%	88.2%	
	Mathematics	64.1%	66.4%		71.3%	71.3%	
	Citizenship	76.9%	77.8%		81.9%	81.3%	
	Science	69.1%	69.9%		75.8%	74.8%	
	<b>Grade 10</b>						
	<b>State standard</b>	85.0%	85.0%	85.0%	85.0%	85.0%	85.0%
	Reading	92.8%	93.3%	96.3%	94.6%	93.9%	95.7%
	Writing	91.1%	92.7%	96.2%	93.9%	94.1%	95.8%
	Mathematics	78.5%	79.0%	85.7%	82.8%	82.0%	84.5%
	Citizenship	88.5%	89.5%	93.5%	90.4%	89.6%	92.1%
	Science	82.9%	83.9%	90.3%	86.2%	86.2%	88.3%

Proficiency test performance—Grade 4 by district <sup>1</sup>	Clark		
	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004
<b>State standard</b>	<b>75.0%</b>	<b>75.0%</b>	<b>75.0%</b>
<b>Clark-Shawnee</b>			
Reading	70.9%	70.3%	76.7%
Writing	87.1%	84.9%	90.1%
Math	72.6%	60.0%	64.9%
Science	76.5%	53.0%	65.1%
Citizenship	74.9%	63.2%	68.6%
<b>Greenon Local</b>			
Reading	68.9%	67.1%	70.4%
Writing	78.8%	73.3%	78.4%
Math	70.5%	54.1%	70.4%
Science	66.9%	54.1%	65.4%
Citizenship	73.0%	55.5%	65.2%
<b>Northeastern</b>			
Reading	64.6%	61.9%	68.6%
Writing	84.9%	81.7%	86.0%
Math	61.6%	56.3%	59.4%
Science	59.0%	53.6%	57.9%
Citizenship	70.1%	62.3%	59.4%
<b>Northwestern</b>			
Reading	78.2%	67.2%	78.6%
Writing	75.6%	70.3%	81.6%
Math	66.7%	56.3%	67.5%
Science	69.6%	58.6%	65.6%
Citizenship	67.4%	62.5%	47.2%
<b>Southeastern</b>			
Reading	72.3%	69.5%	91.2%
Writing	95.7%	84.7%	93.0%
Math	72.3%	57.6%	73.7%
Science	74.5%	57.6%	75.4%
Citizenship	85.1%	61.0%	59.6%
<b>Springfield</b>			
Reading	44.4%	44.8%	45.7%
Writing	59.1%	59.4%	59.0%
Math	36.2%	36.4%	45.3%
Science	33.2%	33.5%	35.8%
Citizenship	41.4%	38.1%	33.2%
<b>Tecumseh</b>			
Reading	71.7%	64.3%	74.2%
Writing	81.2%	76.5%	82.9%
Math	58.2%	57.0%	61.3%
Science	61.3%	53.1%	56.7%
Citizenship	60.6%	54.7%	57.1%

Proficiency test performance-Grade 4 by building	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004
<b>State standard</b>	75%	75%	75%
<b>Clark-Shawnee</b>			
Possum Elementary School			
Reading	58.2	59.8	75.0
Math	61.2	48.8	61.4
Reid Elementary School			
Reading	77.8	77.9	69.3
Math	46.2	64.9	57.9
Rockway Elementary School			
Reading	77.3	84.0	92.7
Math	81.8	84.0	82.9
<b>Greenon Local</b>			
Enon Elementary School			
Reading	65.5	64.4	66.3
Math	61.0	47.1	61.6
Hustead Elementary School			
Reading	73.4	71.2	75.0
Math	82.8	64.4	80.3
<b>Northeastern</b>			
Northridge Elementary School			
Reading	59.0	62.5	68.1
Math	56.0	57.5	56.5
South Vienna Elementary School			
Reading	63.2	54.7	65.6
Math	59.4	55.8	54.4
Rolling Hills Elementary School			
Reading	72.2	69.4	72.1
Math	70.4	56.5	65.8
<b>Northwestern</b>			
Northwestern Elementary School			
Reading	78.2	67.2	78.6
Math	66.7	56.3	67.5
Northwestern Middle School			
Reading	--	--	--
Math	--	--	--
<b>Southeastern</b>			
Miami View Elementary School			
Reading	72.3	69.0	91.2
Math	72.3	58.6	73.7
<b>Springfield</b>			
Emerson Elementary School			
Reading	25.9	25.9	--
Math	19.4	24.1	--
Fulton Elementary School			
Reading	24.5	30.6	37.0
Math	22.8	34.7	31.5
Grayhill Elementary School			
Reading	34.1	31.4	--
Math	34.9	25.7	--

Proficiency test performance-Grade 4 by building	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004
<b>State standard</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>75%</b>
Highlands Elementary School			
Reading	25.0	31.3	--
Math	28.9	18.8	--
Kenton Elementary School			
Reading	50.8	55.2	54.9
Math	39.4	44.8	57.7
Kenwood Heights—Beacon EC Center			
Reading	39.1	23.7	40.3
Math	30.0	10.2	50.0
Lagonda Elementary School			
Reading	45.3	63.4	72.0
Math	44.1	56.3	58.0
Lincoln Elementary School			
Reading	42.9	48.6	29.2
Math	21.9	40.0	25.0
Mann Elementary School			
Reading	50.8	55.7	44.6
Math	41.0	44.3	52.3
Perrin Woods Elementary School			
Reading	57.8	46.8	32.0
Math	45.8	32.6	20.0
Snowhill Elementary School			
Reading	80.4	75.5	76.4
Math	74.0	71.4	65.5
Snyder Park Elementary School			
Reading	50.0	36.4	49.0
Math	36.8	27.3	60.8
Warder Park-Wayne Elementary School			
Reading	47.3	51.9	51.5
Math	35.0	35.8	57.4
Springfield Acad Of Excellence			
Reading	--	15.4	--
Math	--	7.7	0.0
<b>Tecumseh</b>			
Donnelsville Elementary School			
Reading	85.2	81.1	87.8
Math	75.5	75.7	85.7
Medway Elementary School			
Reading	64.3	64.1	70.3
Math	51.2	56.4	48.6
Park Layne Elementary School			
Reading	65.0	56.6	76.6
Math	51.2	46.1	56.3
Westlake Elementary School			
Reading	72.7	64.4	66.3
Math	57.5	57.8	56.2



	Clark		
Proficiency test performance-Grade 6 by district <sup>1</sup>	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004
<b>State standard</b>	75.0%	75.0%	75.0%
<b>Clark-Shawnee</b>			
Reading	68.0%	73.1%	72.9%
Writing	95.4%	92.0%	95.2%
Math	77.2%	64.7%	73.9%
Science	71.1%	77.1%	75.8%
Citizenship	79.2%	78.1%	76.3%
<b>Greenon Local</b>			
Reading	63.2%	85.7%	77.5%
Writing	86.4%	94.3%	95.8%
Math	77.4%	70.7%	89.4%
Science	70.3%	85.7%	79.6%
Citizenship	78.7%	87.9%	85.2%
<b>Northeastern</b>			
Reading	68.3%	80.5%	60.7%
Writing	90.0%	94.5%	94.2%
Math	67.0%	72.9%	71.3%
Science	72.2%	78.8%	64.7%
Citizenship	79.0%	86.3%	73.1%
<b>Northwestern</b>			
Reading	73.5%	75.0%	73.6%
Writing	83.0%	88.6%	96.4%
Math	64.6%	47.7%	67.9%
Science	74.1%	75.0%	74.1%
Citizenship	77.2%	73.5%	79.1%
<b>Southeastern</b>			
Reading	59.4%	53.3%	46.0%
Writing	93.8%	88.3%	94.0%
Math	57.8%	23.3%	52.0%
Science	70.3%	46.7%	62.0%
Citizenship	78.1%	63.3%	51.0%
<b>Springfield</b>			
Reading	33.3%	36.0%	40.3%
Writing	66.9%	67.5%	79.2%
Math	29.6%	26.6%	38.5%
Science	29.2%	33.0%	35.7%
Citizenship	41.9%	41.3%	47.4%
<b>Tecumseh</b>			
Reading	57.2%	59.9%	62.3%
Writing	83.5%	75.1%	92.1%
Math	61.3%	45.1%	62.3%
Science	58.8%	63.6%	63.4%
Citizenship	68.3%	67.3%	63.7%

Proficiency test performance-Grade 6 by building <sup>1</sup>	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004
<b>State standard</b>	75%	75%	75%
<b>Clark-Shawnee</b>			
Possum Elementary School			
Reading	61.3	73.8	68.1
Math	67.5	70.0	69.6
Reid Elementary School			
Reading	70.8	69.6	75.3
Math	82.0	58.2	77.8
Rockway Elementary School			
Reading	73.9	78.6	76.3
Math	87.0	66.7	73.7
<b>Greenon Local</b>			
Indian Valley Middle School			
Reading	63.2	85.6	78.6
Math	77.4	70.5	90.7
<b>Northeastern</b>			
South Vienna Middle School			
Reading	--	--	64.7
Math	--	--	79.0
Northridge Middle School			
Reading	--	--	57.7
Math	--	--	65.4
Northridge Elementary School			
Reading	69.1	81.9	--
Math	63.5	70.2	--
South Vienna Elementary School			
Reading	67.0	78.5	--
Math	72.7	76.9	--
<b>Northwestern</b>			
Northwestern Middle School			
Reading	73.5	75.0	73.6
Math	64.6	47.7	67.9
<b>Southeastern</b>			
Miami View Middle School			
Reading	59.4	53.3	46.0
Math	57.8	23.3	52.0
<b>Springfield</b>			
Clark Middle School			
Reading	25.6	23.9	36.1
Math	25.0	19.0	30.6
Elmwood Center			
Reading	8.3	NC	NC
Math	0.0	NC	NC
Franklin Middle School			
Reading	21.2	33.7	27.9
Math	18.4	24.7	15.4

Proficiency test performance-Grade 6 by building		2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004
State standard		75%	75%	75%
Hayward Middle School				
	Reading	15.0	15.0	29.1
	Math	8.5	8.3	36.9
Roosevelt Middle School				
	Reading	54.7	56.0	56.1
	Math	47.6	42.0	55.0
Schaefer Middle School				
	Reading	42.8	47.8	46.8
	Math	41.8	37.1	48.1
Tecumseh				
New Carlisle Middle School				
	Reading	56.6	54.1	61.9
	Math	59.9	40.0	61.2
Olive Branch Middle School				
	Reading	57.8	64.8	62.7
	Math	62.6	49.4	63.3

Sources

- i. Ohio Department of Education, Interactive Local Report Card
- ii. State source: Ohio Department of Education, GED office; local source: Bill Lilley, Springfield City Schools

Definitions & Caveats

NA—Not Available

NC—Not Calculated

a. Graduation rate: The Ohio Department of Education defines the graduation rate as the percent of students who entered high school who received a regular diploma or honors diploma during the reporting year, including students who graduated the summer after the 12th grade, and students who completed the course work and came back to finish the proficiency test and passed.

a. A student who takes more than 4 years to graduate does not have a negative impact on a district’s graduation rate, because that student would be counted with the next class. The graduation rate is affected when a student either graduates or drops out. A student is counted as a graduate in the year that he or she achieves a high school diploma.

a. The GED (General Educational Development) Test provides many Ohioans who did not finish high school an opportunity to earn an Ohio High School Equivalence Diploma. Like a regular high school diploma, the GED diploma enables the diploma holder the opportunity to obtain employment, to apply for career advancement, to pursue higher education goals, or to reach a personal goal.

a, b. To meet the federal AYP (Adequate Yearly Progress) requirements, all student groups (all races, low income, students with disabilities) must be at or above the annual goals or make improvement over last year. Graduation and attendance goals must be met for the “all students” group.

a. In order to take the Ohio GED, an applicant must be at least 19 years of age, unless the applicant is between the age of 16-18 and qualifies for one of the age exceptions listed in the Ohio Administrative Code (OAC) §3301-41-01.

b. Attendance Rate: The ratio of the number of enrolled students actually in attendance during the course of a school year to the number of enrolled students that school year. This number is expressed as a percentage.

c. Proficiency test results-Percentage of students who scored proficient or better by test grade and subject, based on the rules currently in effect.

c. Grade 10 proficiency results are for 10th-grade students who took the test as 8th, 9th, and 10th graders in the 2003-2004 school year. For other years, results for 10th-grade students who took the test as 9th and 10th graders.

YOUTH AND FAMILIES		Clark				Ohio			
2	Violence	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
a	Number of juvenile adjudications for violent offenses <sup>1</sup>	577	613	541	619	NA			
b	Incidences of violence in the schools, all levels <sup>ii</sup>	2000-2001	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004	2000-2001	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004
	Fighting/violent incidents								
	Number of incidents-County Total	1,047	782	959	958	78,330	85,951	88,175	88,937
	Elementary school	203	186	267	158	Not Applicable			
	Middle school	558	297	445	556	Not Applicable			
	High school	286	299	247	244	Not Applicable			
	Rate per 100 students—County Total	4.48	3.40	4.23	4.32	4.48	4.90	5.02	5.04
	Elementary school	1.74	1.63	2.38	1.56	Not Applicable			
	Middle school	12.33	6.66	9.83	11.35	Not Applicable			
	High school	3.96	4.20	3.56	3.40	Not Applicable			
	Rate per 100 students by District								
	<b>Clark-Shawnee Local</b>								
	Elementary and Middle school	0.26	2.50	1.44	0.14	Not Applicable			
	High school	0.00	1.67	2.59	1.49	Not Applicable			
	<b>Greenon Local</b>					Not Applicable			
	Elementary school	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.63	Not Applicable			
	Middle school	6.00	4.61	13.09	7.27	Not Applicable			
	High school	1.99	1.88	3.77	1.82	Not Applicable			
	<b>Northeastern</b>					Not Applicable			
	Elementary school	2.87	1.19	1.16	0.43	Not Applicable			
	Middle school				2.41	Not Applicable			
	High school	4.01	2.05	0.45	2.59	Not Applicable			
	<b>Northwestern</b>					Not Applicable			
	Elementary school	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.30	Not Applicable			
	Middle school	7.14	0.80	0.33	0.16	Not Applicable			
	High school	2.54	3.41	1.88	2.93	Not Applicable			
	<b>Southeastern</b>					Not Applicable			
	Elementary school	1.09	4.82	0.00	0.00	Not Applicable			
	Middle school	0.00	6.72	4.10	3.95	Not Applicable			
	High school	1.47	0.77	1.15	3.45	Not Applicable			
	<b>Springfield City</b>					Not Applicable			
	Elementary school	2.64	2.28	4.69	3.38	Not Applicable			
	Middle school	17.72	5.59	7.95	16.12	Not Applicable			
	High school	6.83	7.64	6.57	5.07	Not Applicable			
	<b>Tecumseh</b>					Not Applicable			
	Elementary school	0.07	0.00	0.65	0.00	Not Applicable			
	Middle school	10.60	15.06	20.16	14.54	Not Applicable			
	High school	2.73	2.70	2.44	3.07	Not Applicable			

		Clark				Ohio			
		2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003 <sup>c</sup>
<b>c</b>	<b>Domestic Violence<sup>iii</sup></b>								
	Number of domestic violence incidents in which the victim is a parent, having a child in common with the offender								
	Victim with Injury	Not Applicable			86	Not Applicable			2,945
	Victim with No Injury	Not Applicable			83	Not Applicable			3,205
	Number of domestic violence incidents in which the victim is a parent.								
	Victim with Injury	Not Applicable			32	Not Applicable			1,662
	Victim with No Injury	Not Applicable			38	Not Applicable			3,354
	Number of domestic violence incidents in which the victim is a child								
	Victim with Injury	Not Applicable			18	Not Applicable			1,664
	Victim with No Injury	Not Applicable			19	Not Applicable			2,348
	Offenses against the family and children <sup>iv</sup>						14,440	14,535	12,636
	Rate per 1,000 population						2.38	2.25	2.23
	Number of Domestic Violence crimes committed per 1,000 population <sup>v</sup>								
	Bethel	Not Applicable			21.9	Not Applicable			
	German	Not Applicable			3.3	Not Applicable			
	Green	Not Applicable			5.5	Not Applicable			
	Harmony	Not Applicable			8.2	Not Applicable			
	Mad River	Not Applicable			18.1	Not Applicable			
	Madison	Not Applicable			4.6	Not Applicable			
	Moorefield	Not Applicable			8.6	Not Applicable			
	New Carlisle	Not Applicable			20.1	Not Applicable			
	Pike	Not Applicable			1.2	Not Applicable			
	Pleasant	Not Applicable			9.9	Not Applicable			
	Springfield Township	Not Applicable			13.5	Not Applicable			
	CITY-NE	Not Applicable			76	Not Applicable			
	CITY-SE	Not Applicable			152.7	Not Applicable			
	CITY-SW	Not Applicable			132.2	Not Applicable			
	CITY-NW	Not Applicable			82.7	Not Applicable			
	Total	Not Applicable				Not Applicable			
	CITY	Not Applicable			109.8	Not Applicable			
	COUNTY	Not Applicable			10.4	Not Applicable			
<b>d</b>	<b>Number of children who are victims of child abuse/neglect<sup>vi</sup></b>								
	Total number of new reports of								
	Physical abuse	NA	175	NA	201	NA	24,226	NA	21,827
	Sexual abuse		145		230		12,538		12,234
	Neglect		120		235		32,085		30,400

	Clark				Ohio			
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
Number indicated/substantiated (physical abuse, sexual abuse, neglect) <sup>vii</sup>	190	242	457	462	NA	NA	32,793	29,523
Physical abuse—total	68	66	136	121	NA			
Number indicated	NA	31	60	61				
Number substantiated		35	76	60				
Percent of total physical abuse reports that were substantiated/indicated		37.7%	NA	60.2%				
Sexual abuse—total	66	82	83	109				
Number indicated	NA	43	33	38				
Number substantiated		39	50	71				
Percent of total sexual abuse reports that were substantiated/indicated		56.6%	NA	47.4%				
Neglect—total	56	94	238	232				
Number indicated	NA	25	55	75				
Number substantiated		69	183	157				
Percent of total neglect reports that were substantiated/indicated		78.3%	NA	98.7%				
Child abuse/neglect data sorted by school districts <sup>viii</sup>					NA			
Physical abuse	NA							
Sexual abuse	129	83	94	133				
Neglect	133	122	130	112				

Sources

- i. Jane Skogstrom, Clark County Juvenile Court
- ii. Ohio Department of Education, Interactive Local Report Card
- iii. Pam Meermans, Child Advocacy Center
- iv. Federal Bureau of Investigation, Uniform Crime Reports
- v. Springfield Police Department, Clark County Sheriff's Office, compiled by Sue Hebner
- vi. Public Children Services Association of Ohio, Fact Book
- vii. Clark County Children Services
- viii. Mary Manning, Clark County Department of Job and Family Services

Definitions & Caveats

NA—Not Available

- a. Offenses of violence defined in R.C. 2901.01
- b. Fighting/violence data refers to occurrences that got coded #3 as per EMIS documentation 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004.
- b. Discipline data for Springfield do not include Elmwood Center
- b. Rate per 100 students: The number of disciplinary actions divided by enrollment, multiplied by 100.
- c. Offenses against the family and children: Unlawful nonviolent acts by a family member (or legal guardian) that threaten the physical, mental, or economic well-being or morals of another family member and that are not classifiable as other offenses, such as Assault or Sex Offenses. Attempts are included.
- d. Child abuse/neglect can include (1) physical abuse—a child with bruises, marks or injuries inflicted by other than accidental means; (2) sexual abuse—any sexual activity between a child and adult; (3) emotional abuse—a child who is belittled, ignored or subject to mental or psychological maltreatment; (4) neglect—a parent or caregiver fails to act on behalf of a child to provide adequate food, shelter, clothing, medical care, supervision or education; or (5) dependent child—a child who is homeless, destitute or without adequate parental care and support through no fault of the parent or caregiver, or a child who lives in a home in which another child is abused, neglected or dependent.
- d. Substantiated report of child abuse/neglect: Report finds an admission of child abuse or neglect by the person responsible, an adjudication of child abuse or neglect, other forms of confirmation deemed valid by the Public Children Services Agency, or professional judgment that the child has been abused or neglected.
- d. Indicated report of child abuse/neglect: Report finds that there are circumstantial, medical, or other isolated indicators of child abuse or neglect, but confirmation is lacking.

YOUTH AND FAMILIES		Clark				Ohio			
3	Juvenile Delinquency	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
a	Total juvenile adjudication or unruly, by category or offense <sup>i</sup>								
	Number of unruly youth cases	189	179	257	266	14,410	14,105	13,128	11,967
	Number of delinquent youth cases	1,507	1,957	1,993	1,960	61,149	67,535	68,609	65,931
	Number of chronic truancy	98	110	91	77	NA			
b	Total detention of children by offense type <sup>ii</sup>								
	Misdemeanor	994	1,102	977	831	NA			
	Felony	568	469	530	615				
c	Number of children bound to adult court <sup>iii</sup>	13	24	23	30	Decreased by 19% between 1999 and 2002			

Sources

- i. County data: Clark County Juvenile Court; state data: Supreme Court of Ohio
- ii. County data: Clark County Juvenile Court; state data: Supreme Court of Ohio
- iii. County data: Clark County Juvenile Court; state data: Supreme Court of Ohio

Definitions & Caveats

NA—Not Available

a. Chronic truancy enacted 2000, R.C.2152.02(F)(5), Ohio Revised Code

a. Adjudication: A decision by the judge or magistrate that a child has committed a delinquency act(s). A finding of guilt.

a. The Ohio Revised Code defines a “delinquent child” as any child who (1) violates any law that would be a crime if committed by an adult, except if the child is a juvenile traffic offender, (2) violates any lawful order of a court, (3) purchases or attempts to purchase a firearm illegally, (4) illegally obtains or attempts to obtain a tattooing service, body piercing service, or ear piercing service under certain prohibited conditions, or (5) is an “habitual truant” and who previously has been adjudicated an unruly child for being an habitual truant, and any child who is a “chronic truant.”

a. The Ohio Revised Code defines an “unruly child” as any child who (1) does not subject the child’s self to the reasonable control of the child’s parents, teachers, guardian, or custodian, by reason of being wayward or habitually disobedient; (2) is persistently truant from home or school; (3) so departs the child’s self as to injure or endanger the child’s own health or morals or the health or morals of others; (4) attempts to enter the marriage relation without legal authority; (5) is found in a disreputable place, visits or patronizes a place prohibited by law, or associates with vagrant, vicious, criminal, notorious, or immoral persons; (6) engages in an occupation prohibited by law or is in a situation dangerous to life or limb or injurious to the child’s own health or morals or to the health or morals of others; (7) violates a law, other than the law against the purchase or attempt to purchase a firearm that is applicable only to a child; or (8) is an “habitual truant” from school and who previously has not been adjudicated an unruly child for being an habitual truant.

YOUTH AND FAMILIES		Clark				Ohio			
4	Substance Abuse	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
a	Number of youth assessed by local treatment providers <sup>1</sup>	108	205	172	286	Not Applicable			
	Student incidents involving use/possession of tobacco/alcohol/other drugs <sup>2</sup>	2000-2001	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004	2000-2001	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004
	Total number of incidents—County								
	Use/possession of tobacco	205	96	109	79	15,106	12,281	10,384	10,130
	Use/possession of alcohol	14	18	32	20	1,421	1,446	1,430	1,656
	Use/possession of other drugs	109	84	89	95	5,044	5,203	5,101	5,734
	Sale/distribution of alcohol	9	5	4	1	362	210	185	200
	Sale/distribution of other drugs	0	0	4	9	0	0	188	244
	Rate per 100 students—County								
	Use/possession of tobacco	0.86	0.41	0.47	0.34	0.86	0.70	0.59	0.57
	Use/possession of alcohol	0.06	0.08	0.14	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09
	Use/possession of other drugs	0.46	0.36	0.39	0.41	0.29	0.30	0.29	0.32
	Sale/distribution of alcohol	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
	Sale/distribution of other drugs	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
	Rate per 100 students by District								
	<b>Clark-Shawnee Local</b>								
	Use/possession of tobacco	0.00	0.50	0.55	0.33	Not Applicable			
	Use/possession of alcohol	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.04				
	Use/possession of other drugs	0.04	0.13	0.25	0.25				
	<b>Greenon Local</b>								
	Use/possession of tobacco	2.17	0.66	0.67	0.42				
	Use/possession of alcohol	0.05	0.05	0.82	0.00				
	Use/possession of other drugs	0.25	0.20	0.26	0.48				
	Sale/distribution of alcohol	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.00				
	Sale/distribution of other drugs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.16				
	<b>Northeastern</b>								
	Use/possession of tobacco	1.38	0.36	0.49	0.89				
	Use/possession of alcohol	0.15	0.21	0.09	0.44				
	Use/possession of other drugs	0.71	0.15	0.35	0.12				
	Sale/distribution of alcohol	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00				
	Sale/distribution of other drugs	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.09				
	<b>Northwestern</b>								
	Use/possession of tobacco	0.38	0.75	0.49	0.67				
	Use/possession of alcohol	0.00	0.16	0.16	0.00				
	Use/possession of other drugs	0.32	0.32	0.11	0.52				
	Sale/distribution of other drugs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.16				
	<b>Southeastern</b>								
	Use/possession of tobacco	0.00	0.61	0.12	0.00				
	Use/possession of alcohol	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12				
	Use/possession of other drugs	0.00	0.85	1.80	0.71				



		Clark				Ohio			
		2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Springfield City</b>						Not Applicable			
	Use/possession of tobacco	0.86	0.10	0.03	0.07				
	Use/possession of alcohol	0.07	0.07	0.02	0.03				
	Use/possession of other drugs	0.60	0.44	0.30	0.42				
	Sale/distribution of alcohol	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.01				
<b>Tecumseh</b>									
	Use/possession of tobacco	0.67	0.87	1.49	0.40				
	Use/possession of alcohol	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00				
	Use/possession of other drugs	0.39	0.48	0.62	0.62				
	Sale/distribution of alcohol	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00				
b	Number of youth who were placed for inpatient/residential treatment due to drug/alcohol dependency <sup>iii</sup>	0	7	10	7				
c	Self-reported drug and alcohol use <sup>iv</sup>					1993	1997	1999	2003
	Current users of marijuana	NA				16.1%	24.6%	26.1%	21.4%
	Percent who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13					6.3%	8.9%	10.2%	10.0%
	Current users of alcohol					46.5%	46.3%	55.5%	42.2%
	Percent who had their first drink other than a few sips before age 13					34.1%	30.5%	30.4%	27.3%
	Percent of students who had episodic heavy drinking in the past month					30.3%	30.3%	37.4%	26.6%
	Current users of tobacco					NA	NA	47.3%	27.7%
	Current cigarette use					29.7%	34.5%	40.3%	22.2%
	Percent who smoked a whole cigarette before age 13					27.2%	22.1%	27.7%	18.3%
	Percent of students who were offered/sold or given an illegal drug by someone on school property during the past 12 months					19.5%	27.8%	30.5%	31.1%

Sources

- i. Youth & Family Recovery (2000-2003), McKinley Hall (2001-2003), Lighthouse (2003)
- ii. Ohio Department of Education, Interactive Local Report Card
- iii. Clark County Juvenile Court; Clark County Department of Job and Family Services, Family and Children's Services Division; Clark County Family and Children First Council
- iv. Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) conducted by Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

Definitions & Caveats

NA—Not Available

b. Data do not include youth placed at Clark County Children's Home. The Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS) was developed in 1990 to monitor high-priority health risk behaviors that contribute markedly to the leading causes of death, disability, and social problems among youth and adults in the United States. The YRBSS includes national, state, and local school-based surveys of representative samples of 9th- through 12th-grade students.

c. Current users includes all students who used a particular substance one or more times during the past 30 days.

c. Episodic heavy drinking refers to 5 or more drinks in a row within a couple of hours, one or more times in the past 30 days.

YOUTH AND FAMILIES		Clark				Ohio							
5	Mental Health Behaviors	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003				
a	Number of youth who access counseling in a school setting	NA											
b	Number of youth who access counseling out of a school setting, by level of care <sup>i</sup>												
	Total Outpatient	871	1142	1311	1155	Not Applicable							
	Mental Health Services, ages 3-21	636	587	607	445								
	Other providers, ages 3-11	132	227	268	260								
	Other providers, ages 12-21	103	328	436	450								
	Total Partial hospital	148	142	128	127								
	Ages 3-11	87	78	67	76								
	Ages 12-21	61	64	61	51								
	Total In-patient												
	Ages 3-11	6	2	0	0								
	Ages 12-21	159	147	156	98								
	Total Residential	9	6	16	20								
	Ages 3-11	3	2	1	1								
	Ages 12-21	6	4	15	19								
		2000-2001	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004					2000-2001	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004
c	Discipline incidences involving behavioral problems <sup>ii</sup>												
	Number of incidents—County Total	4,156	2,237	2,480	2,756	333,427	378,426	384,155	345,842				
	Elementary school	390	257	378	299	NA							
	Middle school	1649	626	722	1230								
	High school	2117	1354	1380	1227								
	Rate per 100 students—County Total	17.78	9.72	10.93	12.43	19.06	21.56	21.88	19.58				
	Elementary school	3.35	2.25	3.37	2.96	Not Applicable							
	Middle school	36.43	14.03	15.96	25.10								
	High school	29.34	19.00	19.86	17.10								

	Clark				Ohio			
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
Rate per 100 students by District								
<b>Clark-Shawnee</b>								
Elementary and middle school	4.93	5.61	10.03	8.53	Not Applicable			
High school	0.93	12.17	26.67	16.06				
<b>Greenon Local</b>								
Elementary school	1.91	1.05	1.09	0.63				
Middle school	134.33	0.00	17.19	13.22				
High school	20.43	19.51	21.48	20.97				
<b>Northeastern</b>								
Elementary school	6.87	1.96	2.62	0.43				
Middle school				1.72				
High school	21.14	4.59	6.48	2.59				
<b>Northwestern</b>								
Elementary school	1.18	0.99	1.81	0.59				
Middle school	12.11	21.19	18.27	18.69				
High school	24.72	0.77	0.00	0.00				
<b>Southeastern</b>								
Elementary school	1.45	4.82	2.74	0.00				
Middle school	0.00	9.88	22.54	11.07				
High school	0.00	12.69	8.02	1.53				
<b>Springfield City</b>								
Elementary school	2.41	2.04	3.22	3.05				
Middle school	21.87	9.63	8.69	34.53				
High school	35.90	15.66	14.90	13.05				
<b>Tecumseh</b>								
Elementary school	0.91	0.43	0.00	2.19				
Middle school	33.53	31.06	29.45	27.32				
High school	59.83	58.34	52.95	54.33				

Sources

- i. Sue Fralick and Don Warner
- ii. State discipline data—Ohio Department of Education, Office of Data Services

Definitions & Caveats

NA—Not Available

c. Rate per 100 students: The number of disciplinary actions divided by enrollment, multiplied by 100.

c. Behavioral problems data refers to occurrences that were coded #2 as per EMIS documentation 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004. EMIS codes for 2004-2005 has become #18-Disobedient/Disruptive Behaviors and code #2 was dropped.

c. Discipline data for Springfield do not include Elmwood Center.

YOUTH AND FAMILIES		Clark				Ohio				
6	Teen Sexual Behavior	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003	
<b>a</b>	<b>Births to Teens<sup>1</sup></b>									
	Number of births—age less than 15	6	6	4	NA	310	279	265	NA	
	Rate per 1,000 women in the age group	1.2	1.2	0.8		0.8	0.7	0.6		
	Rank among Ohio Counties	79	81	64						
	Number of births—age 15-17	99	99	94		5,797	5,251	4,779		
	Rate per 1,000 women in the age group	32.1	32.4	31.1		24.3	22	19.9		
	Rank among Ohio Counties	82	86	85						
	Number of resident-induced abortions reported—ages 17 and under <sup>ii</sup>	NA	33	21	27	NA	2,326	2,331	2,313	
	Abortion rate 17 and under	NA								
<b>b</b>	<b>Prevalence of STD by age<sup>1</sup></b>									
	10 to 14 years									
	Chlamydia									
	Number	14	9	8	24	693	745	892	911	
	Rate per 100,000	134.6	87.1	77.1	231.3	83.7	89.2	106.1	108.3	
	Gonorrhea									
	Number	5	3	4	6	336	346	383	397	
	Rate per 100,000	48.1	29	38.5	57.8	40.6	41.4	45.5	47.2	
	Syphilis									
	Number	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	
	Rate per 100,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	
	15 to 19 years									
	Chlamydia									
	Number	136	142	149	188	12,745	13,778	15,784	16,089	
	Rate per 100,000	1,271.1	1,345.8	1,429.7	1,803.9	1,560.2	1,695.6	1,944.2	1,981.8	
	Gonorrhea									
	Number	61	80	90	93	5,918	6,041	6,524	6,578	
	Rate per 100,000	570.1	758.2	863.6	892.3	724.5	743.4	803.6	810.2	
	Syphilis									
	Number	1	0	0	0	9	2	12	9	
	Rate per 100,000	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	1.5	1.1	

		Clark				Ohio			
c	An indicator of sexual activity—health risk behaviors					1993	1997	1999	2003
		Percent of students who ever had sexual intercourse <sup>iii</sup>	NA				55.2%	48.7%	46.9%
Percent of students who are currently sexually active <sup>iii</sup>	39.2%	34.2%					33.6%	29.8%	
Percent of students (currently sexually active) who used a condom during the last intercourse <sup>iii</sup>	54.1%	57.5%					59.3%	59.8%	
Percent of students (currently sexually active) who used a birth control pill before the last intercourse <sup>iii</sup>	NA	NA					18.6%	29.9%	

## Sources

i. Ohio Department of Health, Information Warehouse

ii. Ohio Department of Health, Vital Statistics

iii. Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) conducted by Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

## Definitions &amp; Caveats

NA—Not Available

b. The syphilis data refer to primary and secondary syphilis, often referred to collectively as infectious syphilis. These two stages represent the period when the disease can be transmitted from infected individuals to their sex or needle-sharing partners.

c. The Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS) was developed in 1990 to monitor priority health risk behaviors that contribute markedly to the leading causes of death, disability, and social problems among youth and adults in the United States. The YRBSS includes national, state, and local school-based surveys of representative samples of 9th-through 12th-grade students.

c. “Currently sexually active” refers to those students who had sexual intercourse with one or more people in the past 3 months.



# Early Childhood Education Data

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION		Clark				Ohio			
1	Birth-to-3 Services	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>a</b>	<b>Efficacy of prenatal care<sup>i</sup></b>								
	Number of preterm births (< 37 weeks)	261	226	251	NA	17,759	17,614	17,494	NA
	Percent of total births	13.5%	12.0%	13.7%		11.4%	11.6%	11.8%	
	Number of births to mothers with medical risk factors (includes anemia, pregnancy-associated hypertension, diabetes) <sup>j</sup>	830	842	902		57,686	58,065	57,244	
	<b>Rate per 100 births</b>								
	All mothers	43.1	45.0	49.4		37.1	38.5	38.7	
	under 15	NA	NA	NA		46.0	54.0	51.3	
	15-17	50.5	41.4	57.4		41.5	41.8	43.5	
	18-19	48.2	56.6	52.9		37.8	39.2	38.5	
	20-24	42.8	45.3	48.6		36.9	38.0	38.4	
	25-29	39.3	41.2	49.1		35.2	36.1	36.5	
	30-34	39.0	44.1	46.5		35.4	37.4	37.2	
	35-39	52.5	41.5	50.8		42.2	44.2	45.1	
	40-44	NA	NA	44.0		50.0	51.4	51.3	
	45+	NA	NA	NA		58.8	62.0	63.2	
	Percent of births by education level of the mother <sup>ii</sup>								
	Grades 1-8	1.6%	1.8%	2.5%		2.9%	3.0%	3.1%	
	Grades 9-11	21.8%	21.5%	21.5%		14.6%	14.1%	13.8%	
	Grade 12	40.1%	40.4%	37.4%		34.5%	34.5%	33.4%	
	College 1-3 years	21.6%	22.4%	24.6%		22.2%	22.1%	22.4%	
	College 4 or more years	14.6%	14.0%	14.1%		24.9%	25.5%	26.4%	
	Unknown	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%		
<b>b</b>	<b>Children living in poverty, by age<sup>iii</sup></b>	Also see maps by census tract for ECE-1b							
	Number in poverty								
	All children under 18	5,531	NA			408,685	NA		
	Less than 5 years	1,785				128,266			
	5-11 years	2,197				168,742			
	12-17 years	1,549				111,677			
	Percent in poverty								
	All children under 18	15.5%	NA			14.4%	NA		
	Less than 5 years	18.8%				17.3%			
	5-11 years	16.2%				14.9%			
	12-17 years	12.4%				11.6%			
<b>c</b>	<b>Immunization rates ages 19-35 (proxy for tendency to provide preventative care)<sup>iv</sup></b>								
	19-35 months	50.0%	51.0%	63.0%	70.0%	68.9%	71.2%	75.0%	NA
<b>d</b>	<b>Number served by Help Me Grow<sup>v</sup></b>	NA	536	640	576	NA	44,111	41,903	37,715

Birth-to-3 Services by Race/Ethnicity	Clark				Ohio			
	Asian	Black	Hispanic	White	Asian	Black	Hispanic	White
<b>a Efficacy of prenatal care<sup>i</sup></b>								
Number of preterm births (< 37 weeks)—[2002]	3	37	9	207	298	3,765	595	13,396
Percent of total births	15.8%	17.5%	20.0%	13.0%	9.8%	16.7%	12.4%	11.0%
Number of births to mothers with medical risk factors (includes anemia, pregnancy—associated hypertension, diabetes)[2002]	9	131	17	759	974	9,840	1,801	46,303
Rate per 100 births	47.4	62.1	37.8	47.8	32.0	43.7	37.6	38.0
<b>b Children living in poverty, by age—[2000]<sup>iii</sup></b>								
Number in poverty								
All children under 18	24	1,102	157	3,914	3,400	146,909	18,666	228,720
Less than 5 years	0	346	74	1,234	967	45,774	6,821	69,602
5-11 years	17	420	68	1,555	1,311	63,796	7,199	92,636
12-17 years	7	336	15	1,125	1,122	37,339	4,646	66,482
Percent in poverty								
All children under 18	12.8%	29.6%	28.7%	13.0%	11.1%	36.7%	24.4%	10.0%
Less than 5 years	NA	33.4%	29.8%	15.7%	10.1%	44.0%	28.3%	11.9%
5-11 years	19.8%	30.1%	33.8%	13.6%	11.5%	37.6%	24.0%	10.2%
12-17 years	26.9%	26.1%	15.3%	10.4%	11.6%	29.4%	20.7%	8.3%

Sources

- i. Ohio Department of Health, Information Warehouse
- ii. Ohio Department of Health, Vital Statistics
- iii. Census 2000, Summary File 3
- iv. Clark County Combined Health District, CASA report

Definitions & Caveats

NA—Not Available

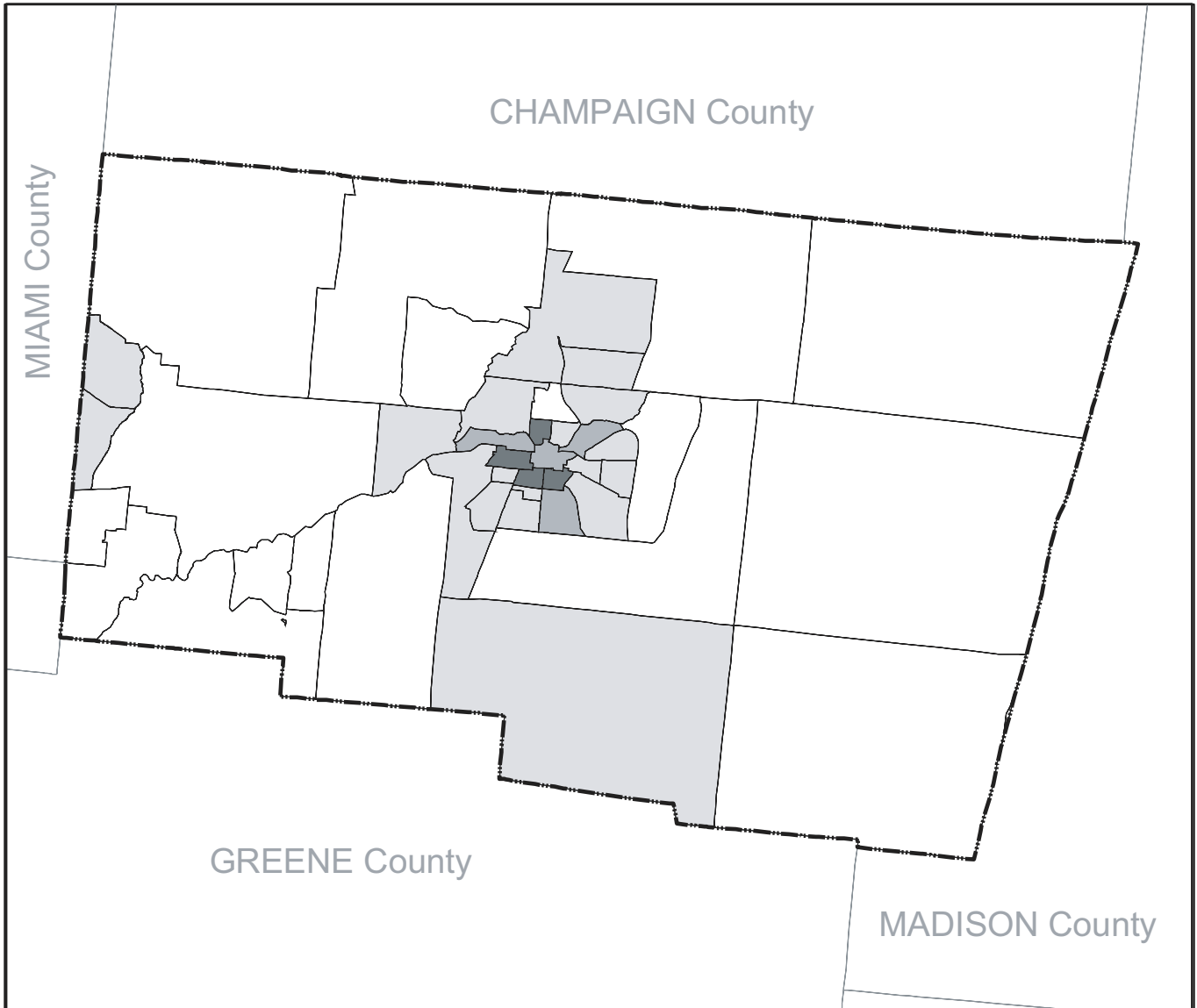
b. Poverty rate: The Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to determine who is poor. Poverty rate is the percent of all persons/families for whom poverty status is determined with incomes less than the poverty thresholds. Poverty status is not determined for select population groups, such as those in group quarters.

c. Immunization refers to 4:3:1:3:3 series combination = 4 doses DTP or DTaP, 3 doses Polio, 1 dose MMR, 3 doses Hib, and 3 doses Hepatitis B vaccine.





d. Help Me Grow is a program that provides prenatal services and newborn home visits along with information about child development. The program provides service coordination and ongoing specialized services to eligible families with small children. Help Me Grow also provides services to children with disabilities from birth through age 3. This part of the program ensures that children with developmental delays and disabilities have access to and receive needed intervention services. (Ohio Department of Health, Help Me Grow website, [www.ohiohelpmegrow.org](http://www.ohiohelpmegrow.org))



### ECE-1b Percent Children Living in Poverty: All Children (By Tract level, Census 2000)



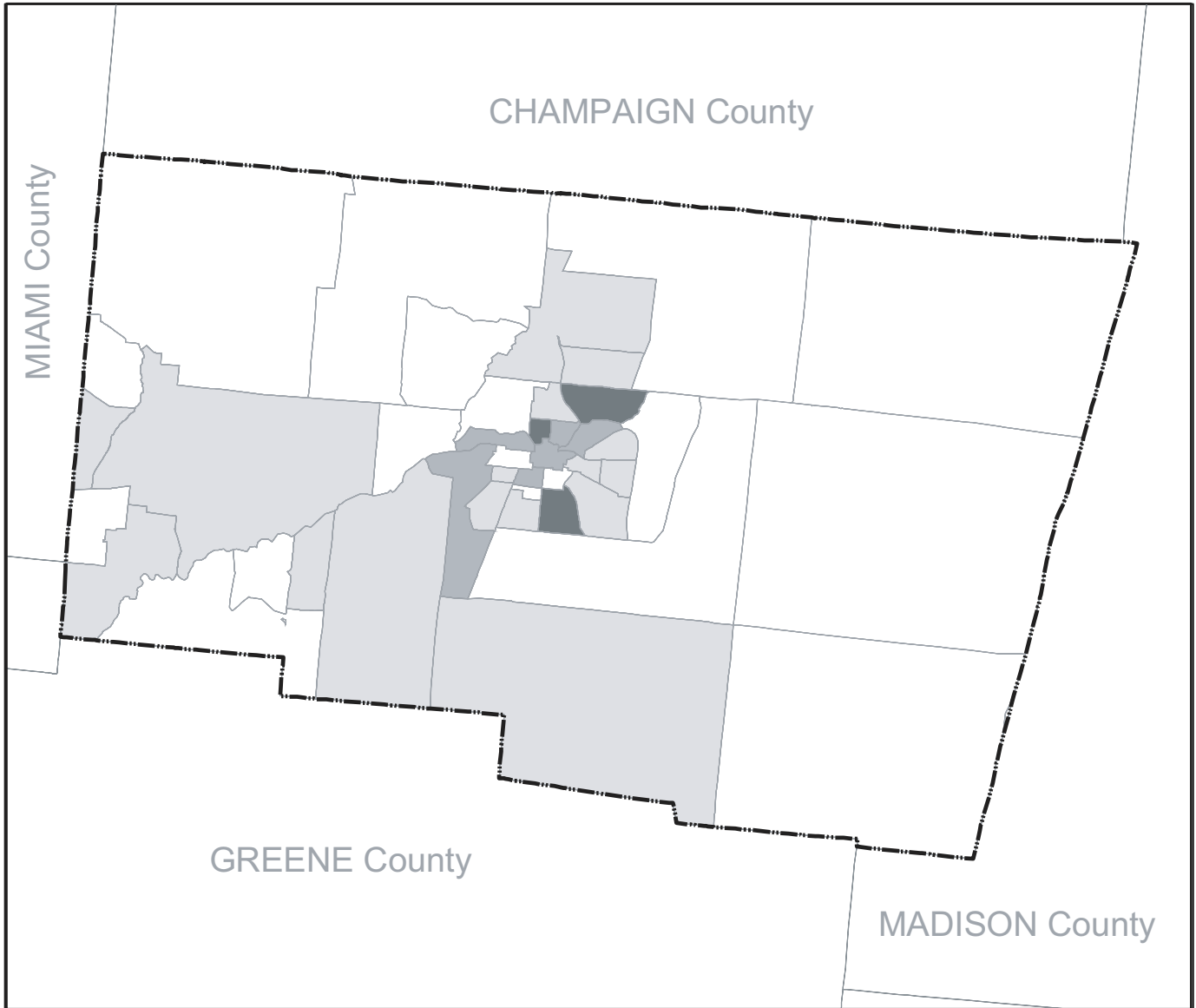
Percent Children Living in Poverty (All Children)

-  Less than or equal to 10%
-  10.1% - 25%
-  25.1% - 40%
-  40% and over

Clark County: 15.5%

# ECE-1b

## Percent Children Living in Poverty: Under Age 5 (By Tract level, Census 2000)



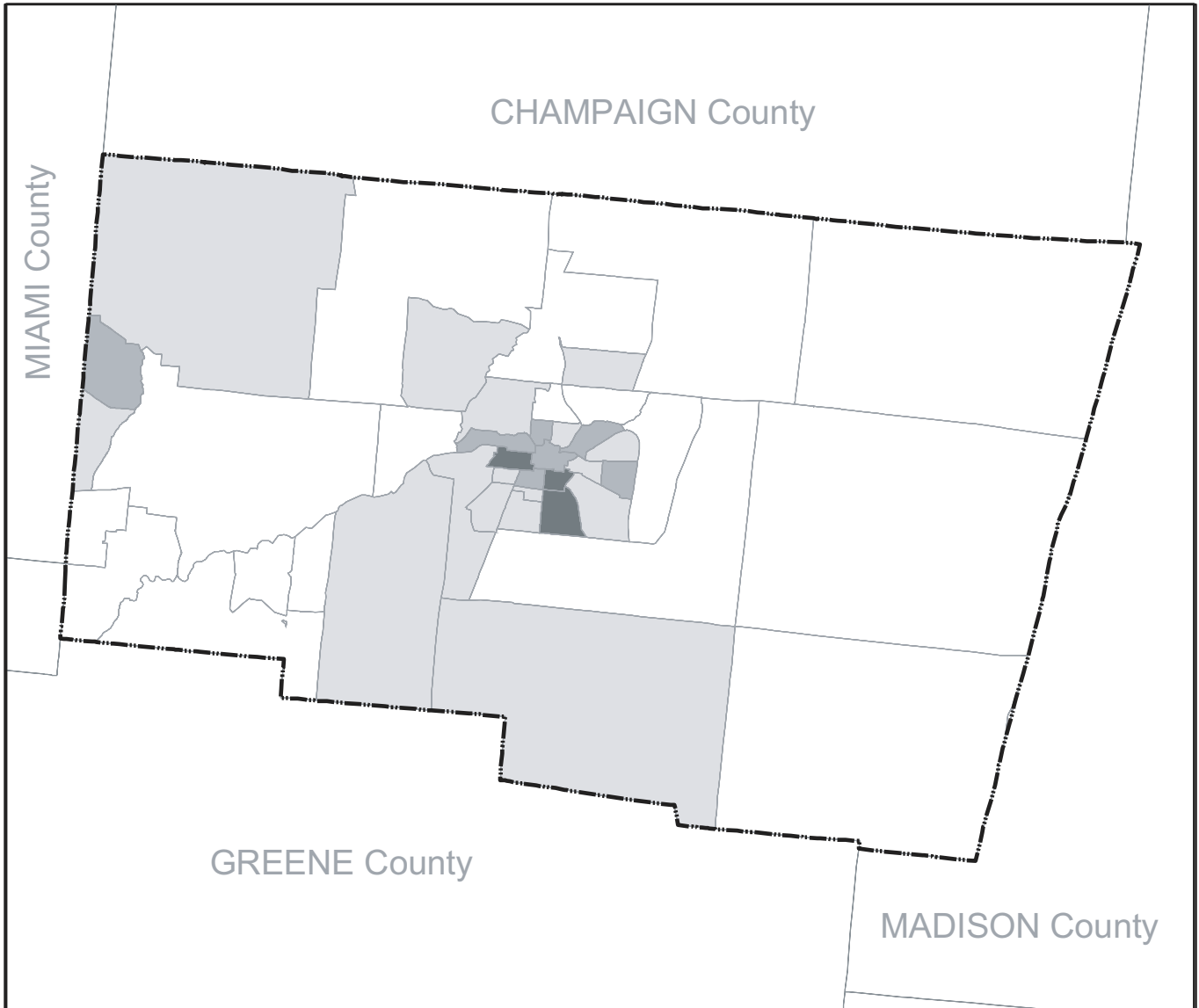
Percent Children Living in Poverty: Under Age 5

- Less than or equal to 10%
- 10.1% - 25%
- 25.1% - 40%
- 40% and over





Clark County: 18.8%

# ECE-1b

## Percent Children Living in Poverty: Age 5-11 (By Tract level, Census 2000)



Percent Children Living in Poverty: Age 5-11

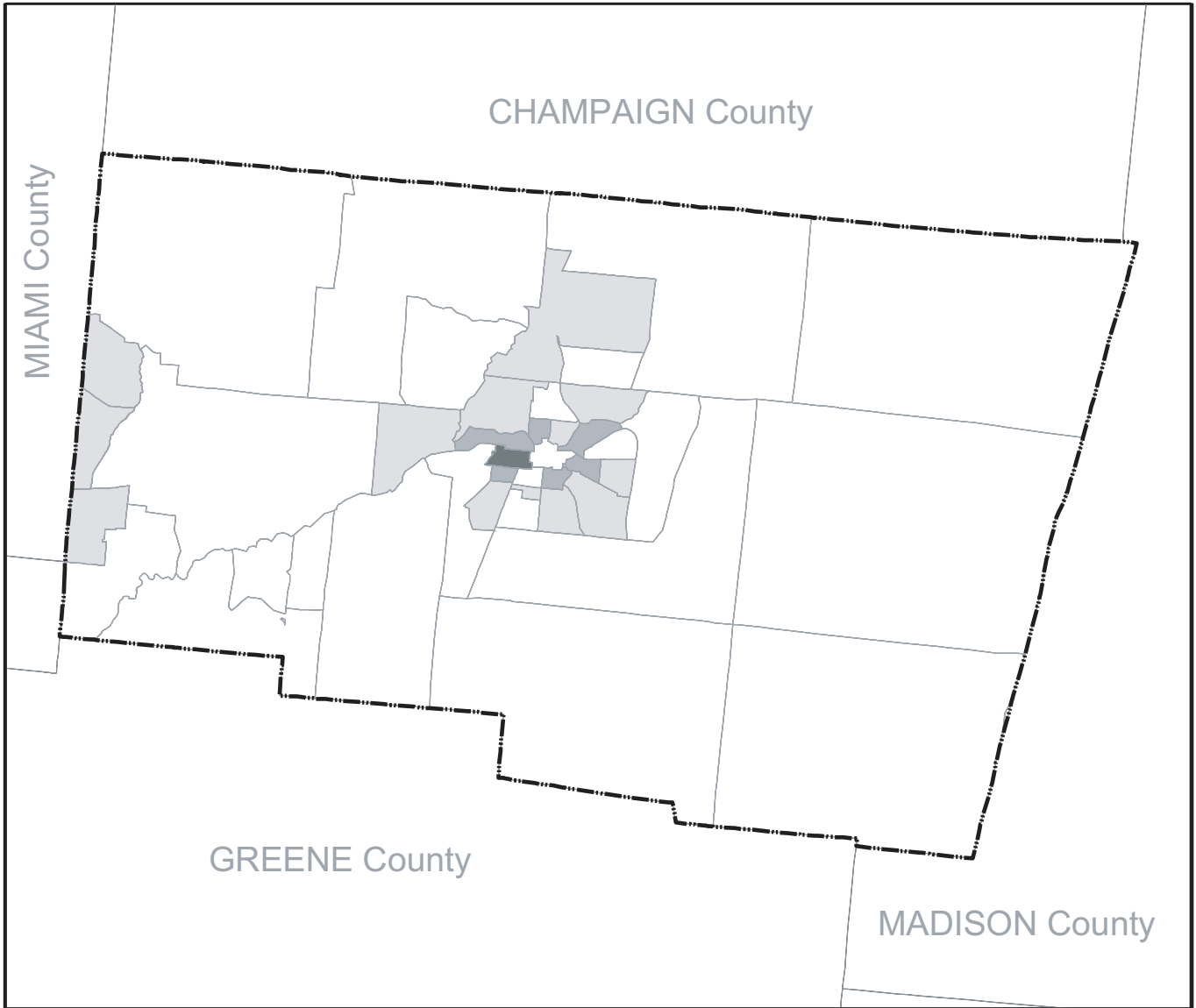
-  Less than or equal to 10%
-  10.1% - 25%
-  25.1% - 40%
-  40% and over

Clark County: 16.2%

# ECE-1b

## Percent Children Living in Poverty: Age 12-17

(By Tract level, Census 2000)



Percent Children Living in Poverty: Age 12-17

- Less than or equal to 10%
- 10.1% - 25%
- 25.1% - 40%
- 40% and over

Clark County: 16.2%

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION		Clark				Ohio			
2	Preschool Programs	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004	2004-2005	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004	2004-2005
a	Number of 3-year-old children with disabilities in preschool special education <sup>i</sup>	NA		69	84	NA		4,280	4,791
	Percent of 3 year olds enrolled in special education			NA				NA	
	Number of 3-5 year olds with disabilities in preschool special education			239	300			15,935	18,562
	Number enrolled in Head Start <sup>ii</sup>								
	Total Enrollment	676	676	732	642	59,599	54,218	47,774	NA
	Federal Head Start	477	477	549	532	36,521	36,041	36,102	
	State Head Start	199	199	183	70	23,078	18,177	11,672	
	Early Head Start	NA			24 (2003) 32 (2004)	NA			
	Percent eligible children funded through state or federal funds	NA	37.5%	NA			49.7%	NA	
b	Performance of kindergarten students on readiness assessments	NA							
c	Children living in poverty	Included in maps for ECE-1b							

Sources

- i. Ohio Department of Education, Office of Early Learning and School Readiness
- ii. Ohio Department of Education, Office of Early Learning and School Readiness

Definitions & Caveats

NA—Not Available

- a. Number as reported during the December reporting period
- a. All available slots are filled.
- a. Eligible refers to all children below 185% of poverty.

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION		Clark				Ohio			
3	Family and Environmental Risk Factors	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
a	<b>Teen births and family/parenting programs for high school students</b>								
	Births to Teens <sup>i</sup>								
	Number of births—age less than 15	6	6	4	NA	310	279	265	NA
	Rate per 1,000 women in the age group	1.2	1.2	0.8		0.8	0.7	0.6	
	Number of births—age 15-17	99	99	94		5,797	5,251	4,779	
	Rate per 1,000 women in the age group	32.1	32.4	31.1		24.3	22	19.9	
	Number of resident induced abortions reported—ages 17 and under <sup>ii</sup>	NA	33	21	27	NA	2,326	2,331	2,313
	Abortion rate 17 and under	NA							
	Percent of teens enrolled in parenting classes as a part of high school curriculum <sup>iii</sup>	N/A	7%	6%	7%	NA			
b	<b>Number of children who are victims of child abuse/neglect<sup>iv</sup></b>								
	Total number of new reports of								
	Physical abuse	NA	175	NA	201	NA	24,226	NA	21,827
	Sexual abuse		145		230		12,538		12,234
	Neglect		120		235		32,085		30,400
	Number indicated/substantiated (physical abuse, sexual abuse, neglect) <sup>v</sup>	190	242	457	462	NA	NA	32,793	29,523
	Physical abuse—total	68	66	136	121	NA			
	Number indicated	NA	31	60	61				
	Number substantiated		35	76	60				
	Percent of total physical abuse reports that were substantiated/indicated		37.7%	NA	60.2%				
	Sexual abuse—total	66	82	83	109				
	Number indicated	NA	43	33	38				
	Number substantiated		39	50	71				
	Percent of total sexual abuse reports that were substantiated/ indicated		56.6%	NA	47.4%				
	Neglect—total	56	94	238	232				
	Number indicated	NA	25	55	75				
	Number substantiated		69	183	157				
	Percent of total neglect reports that were substantiated/indicated		78.3%	NA	98.7%				
	Total indicated/substantiated all types by age								
	Newborn	3	9	8	16	NA			
	2 mos to 11 mos	14	17	20	20				
	1 to 3 yrs	55	56	100	87				
	4 to 6 yrs	38	56	97	77				
	7 to 9 yrs	24	37	47	47				
	10 to 12 yrs	28	31	41	35				
	13 to 15 yrs	22	30	34	46				
	16 to 18 yrs	7	10	12	14				

		Clark				Ohio			
		2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>c</b>	<b>Domestic Violence<sup>vi</sup></b>								
	Number of domestic violence incidents in which the victim is a parent, having a child in common with the offender								
	Victim with injury	NA			86	NA			2,945
	Victim with no injury	NA			83	NA			3,205
	Number of domestic violence incidents in which the victim is a parent	NA				NA			
	Victim with injury	NA			32	NA			1,662
	Victim with no injury	NA			38	NA			3,354
	Number of domestic violence incidents in which the victim is a child	NA				NA			
	Victim with injury	NA			18	NA			1,664
	Victim with no injury	NA			19	NA			2,348
	Offenses against the family and children <sup>vii</sup>	NA					14,440	14,535	12,636
	Rate per 1,000 population	NA					2.38	2.25	2.23
	Number of Domestic Violence crimes committed per 1,000 population <sup>viii</sup>								
	Bethel	NA			21.9	NA			
	German	NA			3.3	NA			
	Green	NA			5.5	NA			
	Harmony	NA			8.2	NA			
	Mad River	NA			18.1	NA			
	Madison	NA			4.6	NA			
	Moorefield	NA			8.6	NA			
	New Carlisle	NA			20.1	NA			
	Pike	NA			1.2	NA			
	Pleasant	NA			9.9	NA			
	Springfield Township	NA			13.5	NA			
	CITY-NE	NA			76	NA			
	CITY-SE	NA			152.7	NA			
	CITY-SW	NA			132.2	NA			
	CITY-NW	NA			82.7	NA			
	Total	NA				NA			
	City	NA			109.8	NA			
	County	NA			10.4	NA			
<b>d</b>	<b>Number of children with elevated blood lead levels<sup>i</sup></b>					6,705	6,299	5,669	4,770
	Springfield City	NA	188	150	132	Not Applicable			
	Clark County		197	151	135	Not Applicable			
	<b>By Race/Ethnicity</b>	<b>Asian</b>	<b>Black</b>	<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Asian</b>	<b>Black</b>	<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>White</b>
<b>b</b>	<b>Number of children who are victims of child abuse/neglect<sup>iv</sup></b>	NA							

## Sources

- i. Ohio Department of Health, Information Warehouse
- ii. Ohio Department of Health, Vital Statistics
- iii. Data provided by Education Management Information System (EMIS) contacts at each school district within Clark County, compiled by Denise Sharp
- iv. Public Children Services Association of Ohio, Fact Book
- v. Clark County Children Services
- vi. Pam Meermans, Child Advocacy Center
- vii. Federal Bureau of Investigation, Uniform Crime Reports
- viii. Springfield Police Department, Clark County Sheriff's Office

## Definitions &amp; Caveats

NA—Not Available

b. Child abuse/neglect can include (1) physical abuse—a child with bruises, marks or injuries inflicted by other than accidental means; (2) sexual abuse—any sexual activity between a child and adult; (3) emotional abuse—a child who is belittled, ignored, or subject to mental or psychological maltreatment; (4) neglect—a parent or caregiver fails to act on behalf of a child to provide adequate food, shelter, clothing, medical care, supervision, or education; or (5) dependent child—a child who is homeless, destitute, or without adequate parental care and support through no fault of the parent or caregiver, or a child who lives in a home in which another child is abused, neglected, or dependent.

b. Substantiated report of child abuse/neglect: Report finds an admission of child abuse or neglect by the person responsible, an adjudication of child abuse or neglect, other forms of confirmation deemed valid by the Public Children Services Agency, or professional judgment that the child has been abused or neglected.

b. Indicated report of child abuse/neglect: Report finds that there are circumstantial, medical or other isolated indicators of child abuse or neglect, but confirmation is lacking.

c. Offenses against the family and children: Unlawful nonviolent acts by a family member (or legal guardian) that threaten the physical, mental, or economic well-being or morals of another family member and that are not classifiable as other offenses, such as Assault or Sex Offenses. Attempts are included.

d. The number of children screened and determined to have elevated blood lead levels



EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION		Clark				Ohio			
4	Child Care Settings	2001	2002	2003	2004	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>a</b>	<b>Number of children in known preschool/ childcare settings (by type of care)<sup>i</sup></b>								
	Center based	NA				NA			
	Infants				125				
	Toddlers				297				
	Preschoolers				823				
	Home based								
	Infants				22				
	Toddlers				30				
	Preschoolers				60				
<b>b</b>	<b>Number of licensed childcare sites<sup>ii</sup></b>	NA				NA			
	Number of center-based programs				36				
	Number of home-based programs				1				
	Number of slots in licensed or accredited programs								
	Center based								
	Infants				154				
	Toddlers				342				
	Preschoolers				1479				
	Home based Type A								
	Infants				0				
	Toddlers				1				
	Preschoolers				9				
	Home based Type B				0				
	Number of accredited (NAEYC) childcare sites <sup>iii</sup>	NA			1	NA			
	Number of center-based programs				1				
	Number of home-based programs				0				
	Number of slots in licensed or accredited programs								
	Center based								
	Infants				0				
	Toddlers				0				
	Preschoolers				30				
	Home based				0				
	Child care availability <sup>iv</sup>								
	Children under age 6 with all parents in the labor force	NA	7,350	7,350		NA			
	Child care centers—full day capacity		1,826	1,851					
	Family child care homes capacity		846	498					
	Total capacity, formal full-time programs		2,672	2,349					
	Difference in demand and supply		4,678	5,001					

	Clark				Ohio			
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>c Numbers of providers of subsidized childcare<sup>v</sup></b>	95			41 (2005)				
Number of subsidized slots <sup>vi</sup>	NA					92,319	92,319	98,999 (2004)
Infants				27	NA			
Toddlers				51				
Preschoolers				90				
<b>d Head Start slots<sup>vii</sup></b>								
Total enrollment	676	676	764	642	NA	59,599	NA	
Federal Head Start	477	477	549	532		36,521		
State Head Start	199	199	183	70		23,078		
Early Head Start	NA			24 (2003) 32 (2004)				
% eligible children funded through state/federal funds	NA		37.5%	NA		49.7%		

**Sources**

- i. Ohio Department of Job and Family Services ChildCare Center Directory 9/30/04; YMCA Center Director for the new Town and Country site
- ii. Ohio Department of Job and Family Services, Bureau of Child Care
- iii. Ohio Department of Job and Family Services, Bureau of Child Care
- iv. Ohio Child Care Resources and Referral Association, Annual Supply and Demand Report
- v. Ohio Department of Job and Family Services, Bureau of Child Care
- vi. State data—Public Children Services Association of Ohio (PCSAO) Fact Book; County data—Random sampling of 30 in-home childcare providers certified by the Clark County Department of Job and Family Services Child Care Unit; Clark County Department of Job and Family Services Day Care Master Vendor List 1/10/2005
- vii. Head Start state data from Early Childhood Education State Report SFY2002, Ohio Department of Education

### Definitions & Caveats

NA—Not Available

- b. National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC) has a voluntary accreditation program for child care centers that wish to meet quality standards that go above and beyond basic licensing requirements. Ohio has 182 accredited child care centers.
- b. Formal care refers to licensed, certified, or registered programs. Ohio does not require licensing or registration of small family child care homes.
- b. Children under 6 data from Census 2000, child care capacity from Child Care & Elder Resource and Referral database
- b. Centers—seven or more children of any age. Centers must be licensed. The Ohio Department of Job and Family Services licenses over 3,500 child care centers, which care for over 215,000 children each day.
- b. Type A Homes—7-12 children (or 4-12 children if 4 children are under 2 years of age) cared for in the provider's personal residence. The provider's own children under 6 years of age must be included in the total count. Type A homes must be licensed. Sixty type A family day care homes are licensed by the Department of Job and Family Services.
- b. Type B Homes—one to six children cared for in the provider's personal residence. No more than three children may be under 2 years of age. The provider's own children under 6 years of age must be included in the total count. Anyone can operate a Type B Home without a license. However, care for more than six children requires a license. Type B homes must be certified by the county department of Job and Family Services if the child care is paid for with public funds. Approximately 7,000 type B homes are certified by local departments of Job and Family Services.
- b. Schoolage centers—seven or more children aged kindergarten and above. Schoolage centers must be licensed; 435 schoolage centers are licensed by the Department of Job and Family Services.
- c. The state data on subsidized child care are for the month of January of a particular year; The county data on subsidized child care are a snapshot as of 1/10/2005.
- d. All available slots are filled.
- d. Eligible refers to all children below 185% of poverty.

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION		Clark			Ohio		
5	Programs for Children in Grades K-3	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004	2001-2002	2002-2003	
<b>a</b>	<b>Student mobility</b>						
	<b>Percent students in building for less than half year by School Building<sup>1</sup></b>						
	<b>Clark-Shawnee</b>						
	Clark-Shawnee Kindergarten Village Elementary School	7.4%	8.5%	13.0%	Not Applicable		
	Possum Elementary School	5.8%	5.9%	8.0%			
	Reid Elementary School	6.8%	3.6%	5.6%			
	Rockway Elementary School	7.9%	8.9%	7.4%			
	<b>Greenon Local</b>						
	Enon Elementary School	7.3%	9.7%	5.5%			
	Hustead Elementary School	7.8%	9.8%	7.6%			
	<b>Northeastern</b>						
	Northridge Elementary School	6.2%	6.0%	5.8%			
	Rolling Hills Elementary School	5.4%	7.0%	10.7%			
	South Vienna Elementary School	8.9%	9.6%	10.0%			
	<b>Northwestern</b>						
	Northwestern Elementary School	6.4%	11.1%	8.2%			
	Southeastern Local						
	Miami View Elementary School	0.0%	4.9%	10.9%			
	<b>Springfield City</b>						
	Emerson Elementary School	6.8%	18.5%				
	Franklin Middle School	5.7%	16.3%	13.0%			
	Fulton Elementary School	8.5%	18.2%	20.2%			
	Grayhill Elementary School	7.2%	19.6%				
	Highlands Elementary School	5.2%	14.1%				
	Kenton Elementary School	4.1%	11.8%	11.5%			
	Kenwood Heights Elementary School	2.5%	10.3%	17.7%			
	Lagonda Elementary School	1.4%	13.0%	21.3%			
	Lincoln Elementary School	3.0%	17.1%	18.9%			
	Mann Elementary School	5.1%	12.3%	12.4%			
	Perrin Woods Elementary School	4.0%	8.1%	10.2%			
	Snowhill Elementary School	2.6%	9.1%	11.8%			
	Snyder Park Elementary School	5.1%	14.2%	20.6%			
	Warder Park-Wayne Elementary School	7.8%	11.1%	14.0%			
	<b>Tecumseh</b>						
	Donnelsville Elementary School	3.0%	6.3%	5.3%			
	McAdams Learning Center Elementary School	8.9%	11.8%	12.1%			
	Medway Elementary School	17.4%	15.2%	17.4%			
	Park Layne Elementary School	5.5%	10.4%	11.8%			
	Westlake Elementary School	11.0%	13.1%	13.4%			

		Clark			Ohio		
		2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004	2001-2002	2002-2003	
<b>b</b>	<b>Student attendance, K-3, by building</b>						
	<b>Attendance rate—Kindergarten<sup>i</sup></b>				94.7%	94.7%	
	<b>Clark-Shawnee</b>				Not Applicable		
	Possum Elementary School						
	Reid Elementary School	NC					
	Rockway Elementary School						
	<b>Greenon Local</b>						
	Enon Elementary School	95.1%	96.0%	94.7%			
	Hustead Elementary School	95.5%	95.8%	96.4%			
	<b>Northeastern</b>						
	Northridge Elementary School	96.5%	97.2%	96.4%			
	South Vienna Elementary School	94.6%	95.0%	94.3%			
	Rolling Hills Elementary School	95.5%	95.0%	96.0%			
	<b>Northwestern</b>						
	Northwestern Elementary School	95.2%	95.1%	94.6%			
	<b>Southeastern</b>						
	Miami View Elementary School	91.7%	93.9%	94.0%			
	<b>Springfield City</b>						
	Emerson Elementary School	91.9%	93.4%				
	Fulton Elementary School	92.0%	93.6%	94.1%			
	Grayhill Elementary School	94.0%	94.4%				
	Highlands Elementary School	95.4%	95.2%				
	Kenton Elementary School	93.9%	95.4%	93.6%			
	Kenwood Heights Elementary School	92.2%	92.8%	94.0%			
	Lagonda Elementary School	94.4%	93.9%	97.2%			
	Lincoln Elementary School	93.0%	92.7%	93.6%			
	Mann Elementary School	95.7%	95.0%	94.4%			
	Perrin Woods Elementary School	94.0%	95.3%	94.7%			
	Snowhill Elementary School	95.1%	96.3%	95.5%			
	Snyder Park Elementary School	94.4%	94.4%	96.3%			
	Warder Park-Wayne Elementary School	93.4%	93.7%	94.6%			
	<b>Tecumseh</b>						
	Donnelsville Elementary School						
	Medway Elementary School						
	Park Layne Elementary School						
	Westlake Elementary School						
	<b>Attendance rate—Grade 1<sup>i</sup></b>				95.2%	95.2%	95.4%
	<b>Clark-Shawnee</b>				Not Applicable		
	Possum Elementary School	95.6%	95.5%	95.7%			
	Reid Elementary School	96.1%	95.6%	96.7%			
	Rockway Elementary School	95.8%	96.5%	97.4%			
	<b>Greenon Local</b>						
	Enon Elementary School	95.3%	95.1%	95.7%			
	Hustead Elementary School	95.6%	95.9%	95.4%			

	Clark			Ohio		
	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004	2001-2002	2002-2003	
<b>Attendance rate—Grade 1<sup>1</sup></b>				95.2%	95.2%	95.4%
<b>Northeastern</b>				Not Applicable		
Northridge Elementary School	96.3%	95.2%	96.7%			
South Vienna Elementary School	93.9%	95.3%	94.0%			
Rolling Hills Elementary School	94.9%	95.7%	95.5%			
<b>Northwestern</b>						
Northwestern Elementary School	95.0%	95.0%	94.0%			
<b>Southeastern</b>						
Miami View Elementary School	93.2%	93.7%	94.6%			
<b>Springfield City</b>						
Emerson Elementary School	92.6%	94.2%				
Fulton Elementary School	94.8%	95.0%	95.2%			
Grayhill Elementary School	93.9%	94.5%				
Highlands Elementary School	96.3%	95.2%				
Kenton Elementary School	95.5%	94.5%	94.4%			
Kenwood Heights Elementary School	93.7%	93.4%	95.4%			
Lagonda Elementary School	94.5%	95.2%	97.6%			
Lincoln Elementary School	92.9%	94.3%	93.7%			
Mann Elementary School	96.7%	95.4%	95.7%			
Perrin Woods Elementary School	95.6%	94.4%	96.0%			
Snowhill Elementary School	95.9%	95.8%	96.5%			
Snyder Park Elementary School	95.4%	92.3%	95.6%			
Warder Park-Wayne Elementary School	94.2%	95.0%	94.6%			
<b>Tecumseh</b>						
Donnelsville Elementary School	96.1%	96.8%	96.7%			
Medway Elementary School	95.2%	95.5%	96.4%			
Park Layne Elementary School	95.1%	95.0%	95.4%			
Westlake Elementary School	94.1%	96.3%	95.3%			
<b>Attendance rate—Grade 2<sup>1</sup></b>				95.6%	95.6%	95.8%
<b>Clark-Shawnee</b>				Not Applicable		
Possum Elementary School	95.7%	95.6%	96.4%			
Reid Elementary School	96.9%	97.0%	96.2%			
Rockway Elementary School	95.5%	96.2%	95.6%			
<b>Greenon Local</b>						
Enon Elementary School	96.4%	96.0%	95.0%			
Hustead Elementary School	96.3%	95.8%	96.3%			
<b>Northeastern</b>						
Northridge Elementary School	96.2%	97.0%	95.7%			
South Vienna Elementary School	94.6%	94.4%	95.6%			
Rolling Hills Elementary School	95.8%	95.8%	96.3%			
<b>Northwestern</b>						
Northwestern Elementary School	95.0%	95.4%	95.3%			
<b>Southeastern</b>						
Miami View Elementary School	94.0%	95.0%	95.7%			

	Clark			Ohio		
	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004	2001-2002	2002-2003	
<b>Attendance rate—Grade 2<sup>1</sup></b>				95.6%	95.6%	95.8%
<b>Springfield City</b>				Not Applicable		
Emerson Elementary School	93.7%	94.5%				
Fulton Elementary School	93.4%	94.8%	95.3%			
Grayhill Elementary School	95.1%	95.0%				
Highlands Elementary School	96.1%	96.4%				
Kenton Elementary School	95.3%	95.9%	95.2%			
Kenwood Heights Elementary School	94.8%	94.5%	94.5%			
Lincoln Elementary School	93.6%	94.1%	95.2%			
Mann Elementary School	96.8%	95.3%	96.1%			
Perrin Woods Elementary School	95.9%	95.7%	95.7%			
Snowhill Elementary School	96.8%	96.6%	95.7%			
Snyder Park Elementary School	95.6%	95.0%	96.7%			
Warder Park-Wayne Elementary School	94.8%	94.1%	97.2%			
<b>Tecumseh</b>						
Donnelsville Elementary School	97.1%	96.2%	96.7%			
Medway Elementary School	94.6%	95.9%	95.7%			
Park Layne Elementary School	95.2%	95.1%	95.8%			
Westlake Elementary School	95.7%	95.1%	95.7%			
<b>Attendance rate—Grade 3<sup>1</sup></b>				95.8%	95.8%	96.0%
<b>Clark-Shawnee</b>				Not Applicable		
Possum Elementary School	96.0%	96.3%	95.8%			
Reid Elementary School	96.5%	96.4%	96.7%			
Rockway Elementary School	96.3%	96.9%	96.8%			
<b>Greenon Local</b>						
Enon Elementary School	96.1%	96.7%	95.6%			
Hustead Elementary School	96.5%	96.9%	96.2%			
<b>Northeastern</b>						
Northridge Elementary School	97.0%	96.6%	96.3%			
South Vienna Elementary School	94.9%	95.2%	95.3%			
Rolling Hills Elementary School	95.6%	96.2%	95.6%			
<b>Northwestern</b>						
Northwestern Elementary School	95.5%	95.7%	95.3%			
<b>Southeastern</b>						
Miami View Elementary School	94.1%	95.0%	95.3%			

	Clark			Ohio		
	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004	2001-2002	2002-2003	
<b>Attendance rate—Grade 3<sup>i</sup></b>				95.8%	95.8%	96.0%
<b>Springfield City</b>				Not Applicable		
Emerson Elementary School	94.1%	94.1%				
Fulton Elementary School	94.9%	94.5%	95.9%			
Grayhill Elementary School	94.7%	96.3%				
Highlands Elementary School	95.9%	95.7%				
Kenton Elementary School	95.2%	95.5%	95.4%			
Kenwood Heights Elementary School	94.4%	95.5%	95.6%			
Lagonda Elementary School	95.9%	96.1%	97.8%			
Lincoln Elementary School	95.1%	93.2%	94.3%			
Mann Elementary School	95.9%	96.2%	96.3%			
Perrin Woods Elementary School	96.2%	95.2%	96.3%			
Snowhill Elementary School	96.1%	97.0%	97.2%			
Snyder Park Elementary School	95.6%	95.5%	95.6%			
Warder Park-Wayne Elementary School	95.0%	95.0%	97.5%			
<b>Tecumseh</b>						
Donnelsville Elementary School	95.8%	97.6%	96.5%			
Medway Elementary School	96.3%	96.1%	96.2%			
Park Layne Elementary School	95.3%	96.1%	95.5%			
Westlake Elementary School	96.4%	96.4%	94.8%			

Source

i. Ohio Department of Education, Interactive Local Report Card

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION		Clark			Ohio		
<b>6</b>	<b>Before and After School Programs including year-round programming</b>						
<b>a</b>	<b>Proficiency test performance—Grade 4<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2001-2002</b>	<b>2002-2003</b>	<b>2003-2004</b>	<b>2001-2002</b>	<b>2002-2003</b>	<b>2003-2004</b>
	<b>State standard</b>	<b>75.0%</b>	<b>75.0%</b>	<b>75.0%</b>	<b>75.0%</b>	<b>75.0%</b>	<b>75.0%</b>
	<b>Clark County Total</b>						
	Reading	59.8%	56.5%	62.3%	64.6%	66.3%	70.8%
	Writing	73.1%	69.9%	74.4%	78.0%	78.3%	78.6%
	Mathematics	53.0%	47.8%	56.3%	60.3%	58.6%	65.8%
	Citizenship	57.5%	50.1%	48.9%	65.2%	60.9%	59.4%
	Science	52.2%	45.1%	51.2%	62.3%	58.9%	64.4%
	<b>Clark-Shawnee</b>						
	Reading	70.9%	70.3%	76.7%			
	Writing	87.1%	84.9%	90.1%			
	Math	72.6%	60.0%	64.9%			
	Science	65.1%	53.0%	76.5%			
	Citizenship	74.9%	63.2%	68.6%			
	<b>Greenon Local</b>						
	Reading	68.9%	67.1%	70.4%			
	Writing	78.8%	73.3%	78.4%			
	Math	70.5%	54.1%	70.4%			
	Science	65.4%	54.1%	66.9%			
	Citizenship	73.0%	55.5%	65.2%			
	<b>Northeastern</b>						
	Reading	64.6%	61.9%	68.6%			
	Writing	84.9%	81.7%	86.0%			
	Math	61.6%	56.3%	59.4%			
	Science	57.9%	53.6%	59.0%			
	Citizenship	70.1%	62.3%	59.4%			
	<b>Northwestern</b>						
	Reading	78.2%	67.2%	78.6%			
	Writing	75.6%	70.3%	81.6%			
	Math	66.7%	56.3%	67.5%			
	Science	65.6%	58.6%	69.6%			
	Citizenship	67.4%	62.5%	47.2%			
	<b>Southeastern</b>						
	Reading	72.3%	69.5%	91.2%			
	Writing	95.7%	84.7%	93.0%			
	Math	72.3%	57.6%	73.7%			
	Science	75.4%	57.6%	74.5%			
	Citizenship	85.1%	61.0%	59.6%			



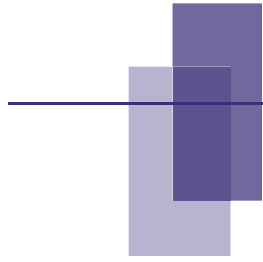
	Clark			Ohio		
	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004
<b>State standard</b>	<b>75.0%</b>	<b>75.0%</b>	<b>75.0%</b>	<b>75.0%</b>	<b>75.0%</b>	<b>75.0%</b>
<b>Springfield</b>						
Reading	44.4%	44.8%	45.7%			
Writing	59.1%	59.4%	59.0%			
Math	36.2%	36.4%	45.3%			
Science	35.8%	33.5%	33.2%			
Citizenship	41.4%	38.1%	33.2%			
<b>Tecumseh</b>						
Reading	71.7%	64.3%	74.2%			
Writing	81.2%	76.5%	82.9%			
Math	58.2%	57.0%	61.3%			
Science	56.7%	53.1%	61.3%			
Citizenship	60.6%	54.7%	57.1%			

Source

i. Ohio Department of Education, Interactive Local Report Card

### Definitions & Caveats

a. Proficiency test results: Percentage of students who scored proficient or better by test grade and subject, based on the rules currently in effect.



# Public Health Data

PUBLIC HEALTH		Clark				Ohio			
1	Health Risk Behaviors	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
a	<b>Percent of adults/pregnant women/children/adolescents who use tobacco products as well as the level of exposure to second-hand smoke</b>								
	Smokers								
	Percent adults who are current smokers <sup>i</sup>	23.1% (1999-2001)				26.2%	27.2% (1999-2001)	26.6%	NA
	Percent of births to mothers who smoked <sup>ii</sup>	26.2%	26.6%	26.7%		18.9%	19.1%	17.9%	
	Percent of children	NA							
	Percent of adolescents <sup>iii</sup>					29.7% (1993)	34.5% (1997)	40.3% (1999)	22.2% (2003)
	Second-hand smoke								
	Percent of adults	NA							
	Percent of pregnant women	NA							
	Percent of children	NA							
	Percent of adolescents	NA							
b	<b>Percent of individuals broken down by age groups who engage in alcohol and substance use/abuse<sup>iv</sup></b>								
	<b>Children 0-17</b>	NA				10,722	11,321	12,992	11,264
	<b>Adults</b>	1,086	1,337	1,305	1,391	67,004	74,782	79,848	77,936
	18-21	132	156	182	176	9,067	10,449	11,313	10,789
	%	12.2%	11.7%	13.9%	12.7%	13.5%	14.0%	14.2%	13.8%
	22-64	949	1,178	1,122	1,212	57,606	63,918	68,072	66,716
	%	87.4%	88.1%	86.0%	87.1%	86.0%	85.5%	85.3%	85.6%
	22-45	835	1047	981	1056	NA			
	%	76.9%	78.3%	75.2%	75.9%	NA			
	46-54	99	113	122	137	NA			
	%	9.1%	8.5%	9.3%	9.8%	NA			
	55-64	15	18	19	19	NA			
	%	1.4%	1.3%	1.5%	1.4%	NA			
	65+	5	3	1	3	331	415	463	431
	%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%
c	<b>Obesity/overweight</b>								
	Percent adults <sup>v</sup>								
	Overweight				40.2%			35.8%	36.0%
	Obese	23.7% (1999-2001)			27.1%			23.0%	24.9%
	Percent children <sup>vi</sup>								
	Percent children in 95th Percentile				18% (2004)				
	Percent children in 85th Percentile				37% (2004)				

d	Prevalence of STDs <sup>vii</sup>	Clark				Ohio			
		2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
	County/State Total								
	Chlamydia								
	Number	289	366	387	509	32,561	37,223	41,878	42,354
	Rate per 100,000	199.8	254.1	269.1	355.1	286.5	326.9	367.1	370.4
	Gonorrhea								
	Number	199	253	309	317	20,326	21,123	23,448	22,625
	Rate per 100,000	137.6	175.6	214.9	221.1	178.9	185.5	205.5	197.8
	Syphilis								
	Number	1	0	0	0	69	87	152	198
	Rate per 100,000	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.7
	Prevalence of STDs by age								
	10 to 19 years								
	Chlamydia								
	Number	150	151	157	212	13,438	14,523	16,676	17,000
	Rate per 100,000	712.4	727.4	761.3	1,037.50	817.6	886.2	1,017.3	1,038.70
	Gonorrhea								
	Number	66	83	94	99	6,254	6,387	6,907	6,975
	Rate per 100,000	313.4	399.8	455.8	484.5	380.5	389.7	421.4	426.2
	Syphilis								
	Number	1	0	0	0	10	3	13	9
	Rate per 100,000	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.5
	20 to 64 years								
	Chlamydia								
	Number	136	207	208	284	18,305	21,558	23,336	24,320
	Rate per 100,000	164.4	249.9	250.6	342.5	275.5	321.7	346.2	358.7
	Gonorrhea								
	Number	128	165	187	211	13,659	14,216	15,768	15,173
	Rate per 100,000	154.7	199.2	225.3	254.4	205.6	212.1	233.9	223.8
	Syphilis								
	Number	0	0	0	0	59	84	138	187
	Rate per 100,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.3	2.0	2.8
	65+ years								
	Chlamydia								
	Number	0	0	0	0	80	60	90	39
	Rate per 100,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	4.0	5.9	2.6
	Gonorrhea								
	Number	0	0	0	1	48	49	74	69
	Rate per 100,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	3.2	3.2	4.9	4.5
	Syphilis								
	Number	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
	Rate per 100,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1

	Clark				Ohio			
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
Persons living with HIV/AIDS <sup>viii</sup>		95		109		11,383		14,410.0
Rate per 100,000 population		65.6		75.3		100.3		126.9
Percent with HIV	NA	52.6%	NA		NA	55.3%	NA	
Percent with AIDS		47.4%				44.7%		
HIV diagnoses		13		6		1707		932
AIDS diagnoses		16				1606		
HIV/AIDS deaths				102				7,779
Prevalence of HPV/HSO	NA							
<b>By Race/Ethnicity</b>								
<b>d Prevalence of STD<sup>vii</sup></b>	<b>Asian</b>	<b>Black</b>	<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Asian</b>	<b>Black</b>	<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>White</b>
Chlamydia [2003]								
Number	0	108	16	162	120	13,639	662	9,756
Rate per 100,000	0.0	798.4	848.8	126.3	66.7	985.5	284.8	99.2
Gonorrhea								
Number	0	87	4	40	48	10,793	231	3,203
Rate per 100,000	0.0	643.2	212.2	31.2	26.7	779.8	99.4	32.6
Syphilis								
Number	0	0	0	0	0	79	5	110
Rate per 100,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	2.2	1.1
Persons living with HIV/AIDS [2001] <sup>viii</sup>	0	22	0	72	38	4,802	532	5,596
Rate per 100,000 population	0	171	0	56.8	28.4	372.1	270	58.7
HIV diagnoses (1998-2000)	0	6	0	7	7	779	61	748
AIDS diagnoses (1998-2000)	0	4	0	11	8	732	71	785
HIV/AIDS deaths	NA							
Prevalence of HPV/HSO	NA							

## Sources

- i. Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS), Center for Disease Control and Prevention
- ii. Ohio Department of Health, Vital Statistics
- iii. Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) conducted by Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
- iv. County AOD data collected from MACSIS or BH sources (Kevin Taylor, MHBR, contact person); State data—MACSIS Datamart.
- v. Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS), Ohio Department of Health and Clark County Combined Health District
- vi. Rocking Horse Center, Springfield
- vii. Ohio Department of Health, Information Warehouse
- viii. Ohio Department of Health, HIV/AIDS Surveillance

## Definitions &amp; Caveats

## NA—Not Available

- a. "Current smokers" refers to those who had ever smoked 100 cigarettes in their lifetime and reported smoking every day or some days.
- a. Clark County estimates are based on a regional estimate for Southwest Ohio.
- a. The YRBSS was developed in 1990 to monitor high-priority health risk behaviors that contribute markedly to the leading causes of death, disability, and social problems among youth and adults in the United States. The YRBSS includes national, state, and local school-based surveys of representative samples of 9th- through 12th-grade students.
- c. Obesity in children is defined as excess body fat in relation to lean body mass and is best measured by a term called body mass index (BMI). BMI is calculated by using a person's weight and height and gives an estimate of the amount of body fat. Since total body fat normally changes with a child's age, BMI is then compared with age- and sex-specific percentile standards based on large national surveys of children as old as age 20. Based on the current recommendations of experts, children with BMI values greater than the 85th percentile are considered at risk of becoming overweight; those children at or above the 95th percentile of the sex-specific BMI growth charts are considered overweight.
- d. Total HIV diagnoses reflect all cases of HIV infection diagnosed for the first time including cases that are diagnosed with HIV and progressed to AIDS in the same year and cases concurrently diagnosed with HIV and AIDS.
- d. HIV/AIDS data is based on county of residence at the time of diagnosis.
- d. Living with HIV/AIDS rate is the number of persons living with HIV/AIDS per 100,000 population calculated using Census 2000 data.

PUBLIC HEALTH		Clark				Ohio			
2	Immunizations and Preventive Screenings	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>a</b>	<b>Percent of 19-35 month old who received scheduled immunizations (NIS data)<sup>i</sup></b>	NA				68.9%	71.2%	75.0%	82.3%
	Percent of 19-35 month olds who received scheduled immunizations using CCCHD and RHC surveys and Medicaid Audit information	50.0%	51.0%	63.0%	70.0%	68.9%	71.2%	75.0%	82.3%
<b>b</b>	<b>Percent of adults (ages 18 and above) getting timely cancer screenings<sup>ii</sup></b>								
		<b>1999-2001</b>				<b>1999-2001</b>			
	Percent of women 18+ who had a Pap smear within past 3 years	77.4%	NA			85.4%	NA		
	Percent of women 40+ who had a mammogram within past 2 years	75.5%				77.0%			
	Percent of adults 50+ who had a sigmoidscopy within past 5 years	33.7%				35.2%			
	Percent of men 50+ who had a PSA screening within past year								
<b>c</b>	<b>Percent of adults (ages 18 and above) getting timely preventive screening<sup>iii</sup></b>								
	Percent of adults who had their cholesterol checked in the past 5 years	NA				64.9%	71.9%	69.9%	
	Percent of adults who had their blood pressure checked in the past 2 years					96.2%	NA	NA	
	Prevalence of key diseases that contribute to increased mortality <sup>iv</sup>								
	Percentage of adults told by doctor that they have hypertension	NA			27.3%	NA			26.3%
	Percentage of adults told by doctor that they have diabetes				10.8%				8.9%
	Percentage of adults told by doctor that they have asthma				12.8%				10.8%
	Percentage of adults who currently have asthma				9.3%				7.1%
	Percentage of adults told by doctor that they have coronary heart disease				5.3%				5.3%
	<b>By Race/ Ethnicity</b>	<b>Asian</b>	<b>Black</b>	<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Asian</b>	<b>Black</b>	<b>Hispanic</b>	
<b>a</b>	<b>Percent of 19-35 month old who received scheduled immunizations (NIS data)</b>	NA							
<b>b</b>	<b>Percent of adults (ages 18 and above) getting timely cancer screenings<sup>ii</sup></b>								
	Percent of women 18+ who had a Pap smear within past 3 yrs	NA							
	Percent of women 40+ who had mammogram within past 2 yrs								
	Percent of adults 50+ who had sigmoidscopy within past 5 yrs								
	Percent of men 50+ who had PSA screening within past year								

		Clark				Ohio			
<b>c</b>	<b>Percent of adults (ages 18 and above) getting timely preventive screening<sup>iii</sup></b>								
	Percent of adults who had their cholesterol checked in the past 5 years [2003]	NA				75.0%	68.5%		
	Percent of adults who had their blood pressure checked in the past 2 years [1999]					99.6%	100.0%		
	Prevalence of key diseases that contribute to increased mortality <sup>iv</sup>								
	Percentage of adults told by doctor that they have hypertension	NA							
	Percentage of adults told by doctor that they have diabetes					8.7%	6.2%		
	Percentage of adults told by doctor that they have asthma								
	Percentage of adults who currently have asthma								
	Percentage of adults told by doctor that they have coronary heart disease								

Sources

- i. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention National Immunization Survey; Clark County Combined Health District
- ii. Ohio Department of Health, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS)
- iii. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS)
- iv. Ohio Department of Health Behavioral Risk Factors Survey, Chronic Disease and Behavioral Epidemiology

Definitions & Caveats

NA—Not Available

- a. Immunization relates to 4:3:1:3:3 series combination = 4 doses DTP or DTaP, 3 doses Polio, 1 dose MMR, 3 doses Hib, and 3 doses Hepatitis B vaccine. Survey year 2002 assessed children born between February 1999 and May 2001.
- b. Clark County estimates are based on a regional estimate for Southwest Ohio.
- b. PSA = prostate-specific antigen
- c. 100% of respondents 18 and older who report that they did not have a cholesterol check within 5 years
- c. 100% of respondents 18 and older who report that they have not had their blood pressure checked within 2 years
- c. All respondents 18 and older who report that they have been diagnosed with diabetes
- c. Denominator includes all survey respondents except those with missing, don't know, and refused answers.

PUBLIC HEALTH		Clark				Ohio			
3	Oral Health Care	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	
a	<b>Medicaid claims for all individuals broken down by ages<sup>i</sup></b>								
	Percent of Medicaid eligibles with a dental claim								
	0-2	2.0%	NA	NA	NA	1.5%	NA	NA	
	3-18	23.2%		35.3%		22.7%		35.1%	
	19-64	16.5%		27.0%		16.2%		26.7%	
	65+	11.3%				19.0%			
	Total	16.9%		NA		17.5%		NA	
b	<b>Percent of children showing obvious need for dental care<sup>ii</sup></b>								
	6-8 year olds	34.0%							
	Third graders	27.8%				25.1%		30.0%	
c	<b>Number of individuals using the ER for oral health problems—using “D” codes<sup>iii</sup></b>	1,504	1,669	1,825	1,940	NA			
	Urgent cares		126	179	191				
d	<b>Number of dentists available listed by address (List from 2004 HPSA Application)<sup>iv</sup></b>								
	Ratio of population to primary care dentist (general or pediatric)	2,899:1	NA			2,166:1	NA		
	Number of licensed dentists	58			58	6,174			
	Primary care	50				5,197			
	Specialists	8				977			
	Southwest Springfield is designated as a low-income Dental Health Professional Shortage Area								

### Sources

- i. Ohio Department of Health, Bureau of Oral Health Services
- ii. Ohio Department of Health, Bureau of Oral Health Services
- iii. Mercy Medical Center and Community Hospital, Community and Mercy Urgent Care
- iv. Ohio State Dental Board

### Definitions & Caveats

NA—Not Available

a. 2000 dental claims data based on “Make Your Smile Count” survey that employed cluster sampling. The precision of estimates based on small sample size cannot be reliably assessed.

c. Medical Records sorted by “D” codes, emergency room visits for dental services

c. Urgent care visits for 2004 at both urgent care facilities

d. List of dentists by address as part of Dental Health Professional Shortage Areas (HPSA) application



PUBLIC HEALTH		Clark				Ohio			
4	Access to Health Care Services	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
a	Local transport providers—public and private	NA							
b	HPSA—dentists and doctors shortage by tract	see PH-4b				NA			
c	Cultural barriers <sup>i</sup>	see map PH-4c							
d	Financial barriers—health insurance, poverty (part of county overview) <sup>ii</sup>								
	Percent with health insurance								
	Adults					89.8%	88.9%	88.6%	
	Children under 18						92.0%		
e	Percent of households who do not own a vehicle <sup>iii</sup> (Also see map PH-4e)	7.8%				8.6%			
	By Race/Ethnicity								
		Asian	Black	Hispanic	White	Asian	Black	Hispanic	White
c	Cultural barriers	see map PH-4c							
d	Financial barriers—health insurance, poverty (part of county overview)								
	Percent with health insurance								
	Adults	NA					81.4%	85.1%	89.5%
	Children under 18	NA					NA		
e	Percent of households who do not own a vehicle <sup>iii</sup> [2000]	3.3%	18.0%	13.0%	6.6%	8.6%	22.6%	13.8%	6.6%

Sources

- i. Census 2000, Summary File 3
- ii. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS); Ohio Department of Health
- iii. Census 2000, Summary File 3

Definitions

a. NA—Not Available

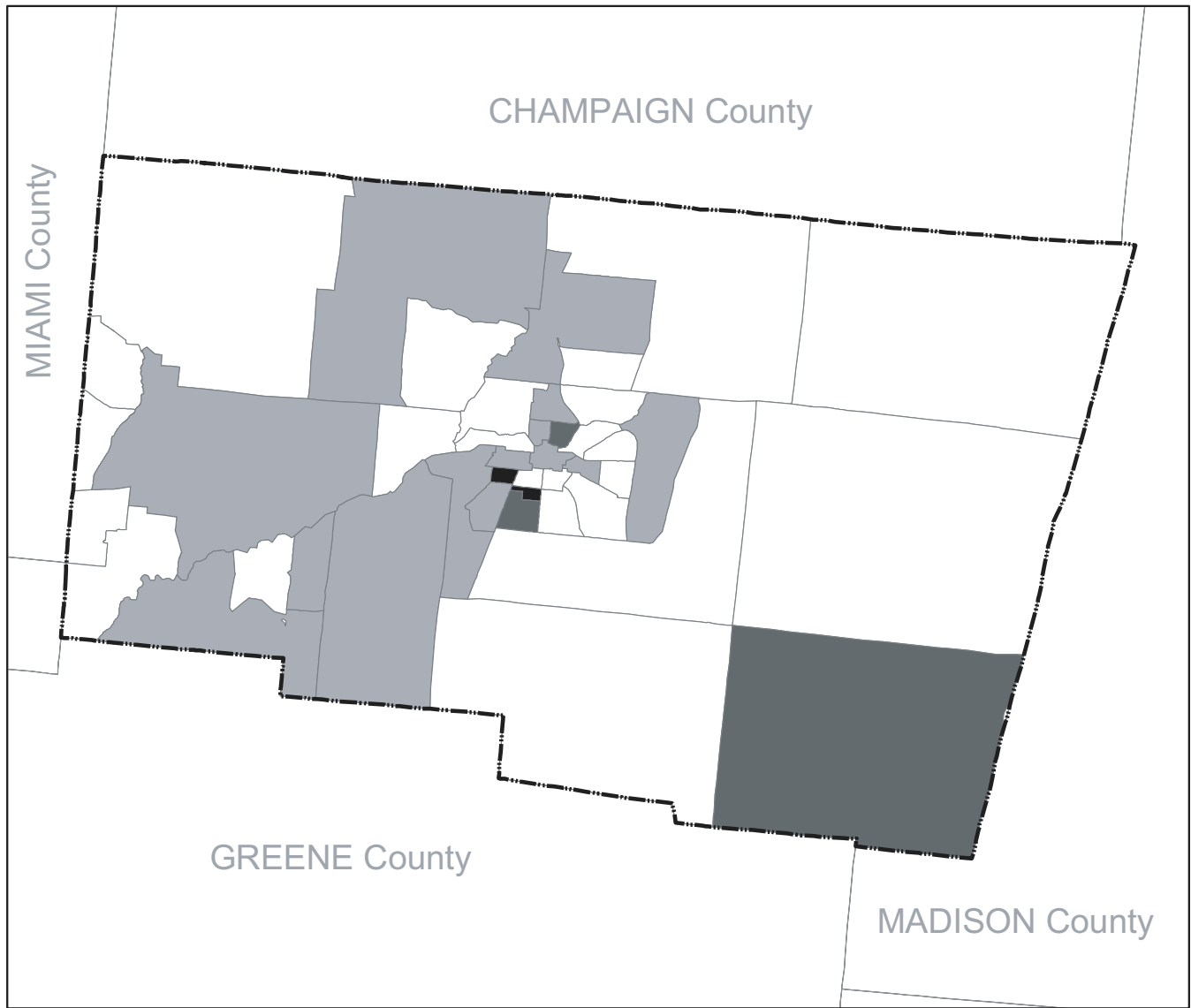
## PH-4b Healthcare Professional Shortage Areas in Clark County, 2002

Census Tract	Dentist
1	Baker, Charles F.
1	Mabra, Darryl L.
1	McCormick, James W.
2	Hall, Anthony P.
3	No DDS
4	Collins, Daniel R.
4	Collins, Daniel R., Jr.
4	Shue, Mark T.
5	No DDS
6	*Schneider, Shirley K.
6	Winter, Elaine M.
7	Clifton, Gene A.
7	Hazelbaker, Dale R.
7	Lord, William A.
7	Veremis, Peter W.
8	No DDS
9.01	No DDS
9.02	No DDS
10	No DDS
11.01	No DDS
11.02	No DDS
12	No DDS
17	*Atkins, Emel
17	Atkins, David B.
17	Clark County Combined Health District
17	Grodner, Jack
17	Jacobs, Douglas R.
17	Waldren, Richard I.
<b>Total</b>	<b>16 primary care dentists and one safety net clinic</b>

Source: Ohio State Dental Board

\*Retired

**PH-4c**  
**Percent of population**  
**that speaks English "not well" or "not at all"**  
**(By tract level, Census 2000)**

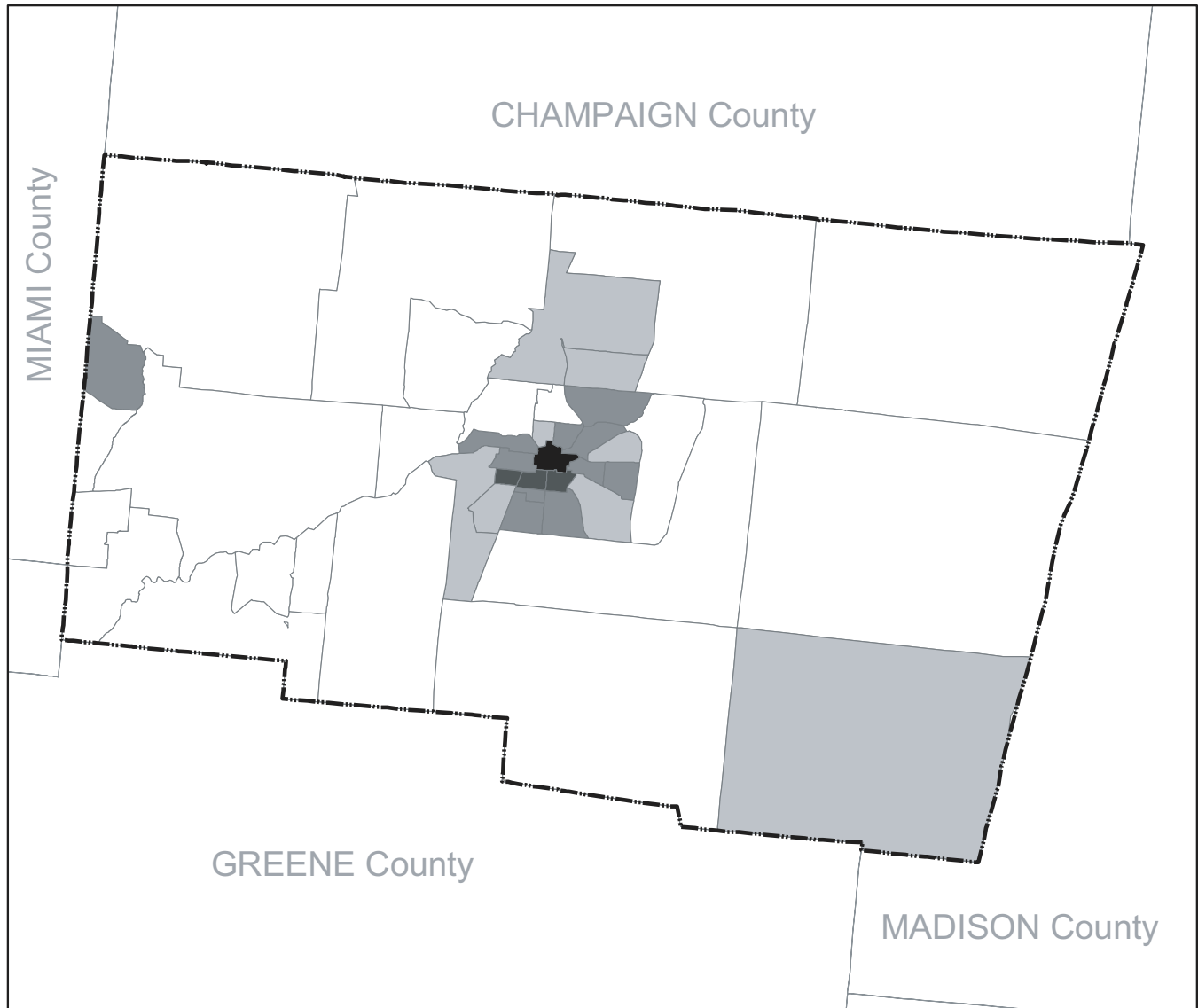


**Percent of population that speaks English "not well" or "not at all"**

- Less than or equal to 0.5%
- 0.6% - 1.0%
- 1.1% - 1.5%
- 1.6% and over

US: 4.19%  
 OH: 0.89%  
 Clark County: 0.48%  
 Springfield City: 0.55%

**PH-4e**  
**Percent of households without vehicle**  
**(By tract level, Census 2000)**



**Percent of households without vehicle**

- Less than or equal to 5%
- 6% - 10%
- 11% - 20%
- 21% - 30%
- 31% and over

US: 10.3%  
 OH: 8.6%  
 Clark County: 7.7%  
 Springfield City: 12.7%

PUBLIC HEALTH		Clark			Ohio		
5	Leading Causes of Death	1994-1996	1997-1999	2000-2002	1994-1996	1997-1999	2000-2002
a	Leading Causes of Death <sup>i</sup>						
	Age-adjusted rate per 100,000 population						
	Diseases of the heart	304.5	314.0	284.7	322.4	300.8	271.8
	Malignant neoplasms (Cancer)	251.0	219.9	215.2	226.4	218.9	210.5
	Cerebrovascular diseases (Stroke)	68.2	83.1	82.4	67.3	68.8	59.9
	Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	56.6	53.5	58.6	45.4	48.0	50.1
	Diabetes	49.9	37.1	43.3	31.6	32.1	31.7
	<b>By Age<sup>i</sup></b>						
	Diseases of the heart						
	<1 year	16.7	34.2	0.0	13.7	12.0	10.8
	1-4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.3
	5-14	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
	15-24	3.2	0.0	1.7	2.7	2.8	2.6
	25-34	8.4	12.4	9.5	9.5	8.4	9.0
	35-44	34.2	40.6	52.4	37.0	35.9	34.1
	45-54	144.6	142.6	116.6	128.3	114.2	106.0
	55-64	317.0	300.5	298.5	350.5	321.2	282.4
	65-74	879.7	811.1	719.2	897.9	807.1	697.2
	75-84	2212.6	2375.8	2011.6	2272.9	2109.3	1885.7
	85+	5962.4	6417.8	6142.3	6788.5	6566.1	6112.2
	Malignant neoplasms (Cancer)						
	<1 year	16.7	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.6	2.9
	1-4	4.1	0.0	4.4	3.0	2.8	2.2
	5-14	4.7	3.2	0.0	3.0	2.8	2.4
	15-24	3.2	3.4	5.1	4.1	4.8	4.4
	25-34	11.7	7.1	9.5	13.0	10.8	10.5
	35-44	50.5	30.1	55.5	41.6	40.2	39.2
	45-54	153.6	164.6	142.5	150.4	141.6	134.9
	55-64	559.2	397.4	410.2	436.6	409.7	390.3
	65-74	1047.3	964.6	882.0	938.7	910.2	867.3
	75-84	1590.4	1370.8	1399.5	1479.4	1446.0	1408.9
	85+	1910.3	2003.0	1800.5	1933.6	1927.8	1861.1
	Cerebrovascular diseases (Stroke)	<b>1994-1996</b>	<b>1997-1999</b>	<b>2000-2002</b>	<b>1994-1996</b>	<b>1997-1999</b>	<b>2000-2002</b>
	<1 year	0.0	17.1	0.0	0.7	4.5	1.1
	1-4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
	5-14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
	15-24	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.5
	25-34	1.7	0.0	3.8	2.1	1.7	1.8
	35-44	8.9	4.5	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.0
	45-54	12.6	18.7	16.2	17.5	17.1	14.5
	55-64	42.4	63.0	59.2	47.6	43.6	40.1
	65-74	153.6	194.1	175.2	145.7	150.3	126.4
	75-84	556.6	617.1	620.6	521.2	530.4	459.5
	85+	1678.7	2152.9	2196.4	1699.2	1779.0	1566.5

	Clark			Ohio		
	1994-1996	1997-1999	2000-2002	1994-1996	1997-1999	2000-2002
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease						
<1 year	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.3	0.9
1-4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
5-14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
15-24	1.6	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.7	0.5
25-34	1.7	0.0	3.8	1.0	0.7	0.9
35-44	5.9	4.5	7.9	2.1	1.8	2.5
45-54	10.8	10.2	21.0	9.5	9.4	10.5
55-64	62.4	82.4	61.5	51.6	51.5	50.9
65-74	231.8	223.0	202.8	180.2	191.8	189.0
75-84	495.8	432.0	487.9	400.5	412.3	440.3
85+	694.6	654.0	842.8	589.1	676.8	732.7
Diabetes						
<1 year	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
1-4 yr	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
5-14 yr	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
15-24	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
25-34	3.3	0.0	3.8	1.8	1.3	1.7
35-44	11.9	3.0	12.7	4.8	4.8	4.8
45-54	36.1	27.2	37.2	14.9	16.3	16.2
55-64	82.4	60.6	45.6	48.2	48.2	45.4
65-74	187.1	121.7	221.3	112.0	113.4	114.8
75-84	299.4	277.7	239.7	235.5	234.1	228.6
85+	607.8	463.3	408.6	408.7	432.0	430.5
<b>b</b>						
<b>Death rates due to injuries—Age-adjusted rate per 100,000 population<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1994-1996</b>	<b>1997-1999</b>	<b>2000-2002</b>	<b>1994-1996</b>	<b>1997-1999</b>	<b>2000-2002</b>
Unintentional injuries						
Motor vehicle accidents	15.0	13.4	12.0	13.3	13.3	12.7
Falls	7.3	5.0	5.9	5.9	5.5	4.8
Accidental discharge of firearms	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Accidental drowning and submersion	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
Accidental exposure to smoke, fire, and flames	0.6	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1
Accidental poisoning	4.7	3.1	7.1	3.0	3.0	5.2
Other and unspecified nontransport accidents	4.0	4.5	8.1	3.6	3.6	6.8
Intentional injuries						
Homicide	5.8	5.1	5.2	5.8	4.4	4.5
Suicide	12.3	13.1	12.4	11.0	10.3	10.4

		Clark			Ohio		
		2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002
<b>c</b>	<b>Infant mortality rates<sup>i</sup></b>	4.7	9.0	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.9
	Infant mortality by mother's age	NA					
	<b>By Race/Ethnicity</b>						
<b>a</b>	<b>Leading Causes of Death<sup>i</sup></b>	<b>Asian</b>	<b>Black</b>	<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>Asian</b>	<b>Black</b>	<b>Hispanic</b>
	Age-adjusted rate per 100,000 population [2000-2002]						
	Diseases of the heart	135.9	293.2	73.0	131.5	327.3	176.2
	Malignant neoplasms (Cancer)	0.0	205.7	80.5	107.3	268.2	132.0
	Cerebrovascular diseases (Stroke)	0.0	37.2	70.5	36.2	78.4	46.8
	Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	0.0	37.2	NA	11.1	38.9	22.0
	Diabetes	56.0	77.1		22.6	57.0	39.0
<b>c</b>	<b>Infant mortality rates<sup>i</sup></b>	0	9.5	NA	5.6	17.6	8.1
	Infant mortality by mother's age	NA					

Source

i. Ohio Department of Health, Information Warehouse

### Definitions & Caveats

NA—Not Available

a. Age-adjusted death rate: A weighted average of age-specific death rates per 100,000 population. They are the average annual rates calculated over a 3-year period. The weight for each age category is the proportion of people in the age category in a standard population based on Census 2000.

a. Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease was called Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease or COPD prior to 1999.

PUBLIC HEALTH		Clark				Ohio			
6	Health-Related Environmental Issues	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
a	<b>Number of children with elevated blood lead levels<sup>i</sup></b>					6,705	6,299	5,669	4,770
	Springfield City	NA	188	150	132	Not Applicable			
	Clark County		197	151	135				
b	<b>Issues surrounding the quality of water in regards to wells, water treatment, and the landfill</b>	NA							
c	<b>Issues surrounding air quality</b>	NA							

Source

i. Ohio Department of Health; Clark County Combined Health District

### Definitions & Caveats

NA—Not Available

a. The number of children screened and determined to have elevated blood lead levels.





# Housing and Neighborhoods Data

HOUSING AND NEIGHBORHOODS		Clark				Ohio			
1	Foreclosures (Fair Housing/Predatory Lending)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>a</b>	<b>Foreclosure rates in Clark County<sup>i</sup></b>								
	New foreclosure filings	556	733	904	942	35,377	43,419	55,274	57,083
	Filing rate	NA	77	NA	60		NA		78
	Filing rate rank among Ohio counties				4				
	Rank in growth of foreclosure filings				58 (2001-2003)				
	Sheriff sales	410	523	468	597		24,597		36,505
	Sheriff sale rate	NA	108	NA	95		181		118
	Sales rate rank		6		14				
	Rank in growth of sheriff sales		17 (1994-2001)		43 (2001-2003)		NA		
<b>b</b>	<b>HMDA data on prime vs subprime rates<sup>ii</sup></b>								
	Home Purchase (Conventional Loans)								
	Number of loan applications	3,136	2,569	2,519	NA	211,978	213,019	238,297	
	Loan origination rate (%)	68.8	71.2	71.9		66.7	70.2	69.8	
	Loan denial rate (%)	17.2	17.8			17.6	13.3	12.8	
	Home Purchase (Government)								
	Number of loan applications	907	1,081	889		48,040	42,881	39,769	
	Loan origination rate (%)	81.4	84.4	88.7		82.3	778.5	76.2	
	Loan denial rate (%)	9.0	7.1	5.5		6.8	8.8	9.9	
	Home Improvement								
	Number of loan applications	1,997	1,616	1,100		90,668	64,764	63,840	
	Loan origination rate (%)	52.9	70.8	66.3		40.2	41.7	40.5	
	Loan denial rate (%)	30.0	38.1	39.0		38.9	39.3	42.1	
	Refinance								
	Number of loan applications	6,332	11,682	12,154		723,463	785,096	959,234	
	Loan origination rate (%)	55.3	63.7	65.4		50.4	53.2	59.1	
	Loan denial rate (%)	22.3	17.5	16.3		24.3	21.3	19.0	
<b>c</b>	<b>Comparison of mortgage amount vs tax appraisal value vs sale price for selected properties</b>								
	Average mortgage amount	NA				NA			
	Average tax appraisal value								
	Average sale price								

Sources

i. Policy Matters Ohio, Home Insecurity Foreclosure Growth in Ohio, 2002, 2004

ii. City of Springfield Fair Housing, Peertrax: Home Mortgage Disclosure Act Data from Centrax (Dallas, TX)

	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002
TYPE OF INSTITUTION	Banks	Mortgage Companies	Thriffs	Credit Unions	Total	Banks	Mortgage Companies	Thriffs	Credit Unions	Total	Banks	Mortgage Companies	Thriffs	Credit Unions	Total
<b>Home Purchase (Conventional Loans)*</b>															
Number of loan applications	1824	546	745	21	3136	1475	503	564	27	2569	1432	561	498	28	2519
Loan origination rate (%)	61.5	48.5	74.8	90.5	68.8	59.7	50.5	78.2	96.3	71.2	73.1	43.7	77.7	92.9	71.9
Loan denial rate (%)	21.5	30.2	11.3	4.8	17.2	23.1	29.4	11.9	0.0	17.8	12.5	27.3	12.2	3.6	
<b>Home Purchase (Government)*</b>															
Number of loan applications	507	207	193	0	907	657	253	171	0	1081	547	161	181	0	889
Loan origination rate (%)	83.6	79.7	80.8	0.0	81.4	83.3	86.2	83.6	0.0	84.4	82.8	88.2	95.0	0.0	88.7
Loan denial rate (%)	4.5	6.8	10.9	0.0	9.0	7.6	4.3	9.4	0.0	7.1	9.5	4.3	2.8	0.0	5.5
<b>Home Improvement*</b>															
Number of loan applications	1589	215	127	66	1997	1171	270	108	67	1616	769	179	108	44	1100
Loan origination rate (%)	41.7	20.5	63.0	86.4	52.9	46.0	23.3	49.1	94.0	70.8	37.1	2.3	68.6	90.9	66.3
Loan denial rate (%)	39.6	50.7	23.6	6.1	30.0	39.7	46.7	25.0	3.0	38.1	47.1	41.9	21.3	6.8	39.0
<b>Refinance*</b>															
Number of loan applications	3255	1907	1136	34	6332	5566	3824	2088	204	11682	5399	4390	2007	358	12154
Loan origination rate (%)	39.5	29.2	61.1	91.2	55.3	55.4	27.2	73.2	99.0	63.7	61.2	24.2	78.4	97.8	65.4
Loan denial rate (%)	32.4	34.6	22.1	0.0	22.3	23.9									

Source  
City of Springfield Fair Housing, Peertrax: Home Mortgage Disclosure Act Data from Centrax

Definitions & Caveats

NA—Not Available

a. Filing rate is the number of households divided by the number of new foreclosures. In Clark County in 2003, one of every 60 households had the home foreclosed.

a. Sheriff sale rate is the number of households divided by the number of sheriff sales. In Clark County in 2003, one of every 95 households lost the home to the sheriff sale.

\*These data are somewhat inconclusive because they do not separate prime and subprime loans in reporting. However, in looking at the mortgage companies, which are mostly subprime, it can be seen that they are taking a large and growing percentage of loans in the refinance area 30% in 2000 up to 36% in 2002. The refinance area is where predatory lending is most likely.

HOUSING AND NEIGHBORHOODS		Clark				Ohio			
2	Affordable Quality Housing Stock	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
a	<b>Housing cost burden (Owner-occupied housing units)<sup>i</sup></b>	See also maps for HN-2a and 2b							
	Percent of households paying more than 50% of their income for housing	5.5%	NA			6.1%	NA		
	Percent of households paying between 30-49% of their income for housing	11.8%				12.5%			
b	<b>Housing cost burden (Renter-occupied housing units)<sup>i</sup></b>								
	Percent of households paying more than 50% of their income for housing	16.2%				16.5%			
	Percent of households paying between 30-49% of their income for housing	17.4%				17.8%			
c	<b>Housing units older than 30 years by income group<sup>i</sup></b>	See map for HN-2c							
d	<b>Number of C.E. Code violations by quadrant and as collectible in other municipalities<sup>ii</sup></b>								
	Springfield								
	NW Quadrant								
	Demolitions	1	3	7	11	Not Applicable			
	Boarding & Securing of Vacant Structures	4	9	10	8				
	Tenant-based Complaints	9	12	7	8				
	NE Quadrant								
	Demolitions	9	4	16	19	Not Applicable			
	Boarding & Securing of Vacant Structures	11	13	20	8				
	Tenant-based Complaints	8	13	13	17				
	SW Quadrant								
	Demolitions	30	26	29	31	Not Applicable			
	Boarding & Securing of Vacant Structures	30	49	45	25				
	Tenant-based Complaints	19	18	39	19				
	SE Quadrant								
	Demolitions	21	30	41	33	Not Applicable			
	Boarding & Securing of Vacant Structures	41	43	62	31				
	Tenant-based Complaints	21	33	20	28				

**Sources**

- i. Census 2000, Summary File 3
- ii. City of Springfield Department of Engineering & Planning, Code Enforcement Division

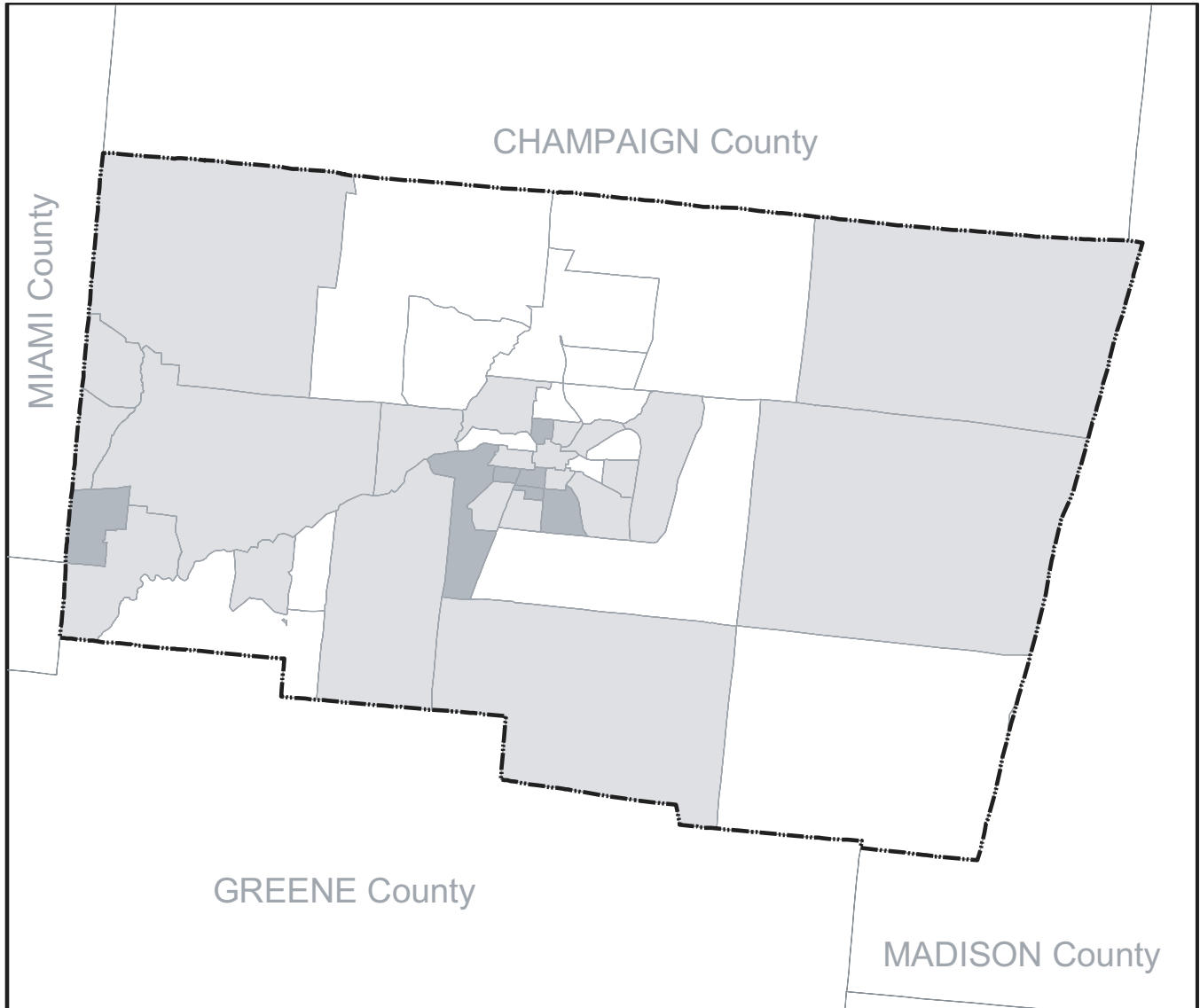
**Definitions & Caveats**

NA—Not available

a. Owner-occupied units include units with mortgage and those without mortgage.

a,b. For renters, housing costs include rent paid by the tenant plus utilities. For owners, housing costs include mortgage payment, taxes, insurance, and utilities.

**HN-2a**  
**Percent of Households Paying 30~49%**  
**of Household Income as Owner Costs In 1999**  
**(By Tract level, Census 2000)**



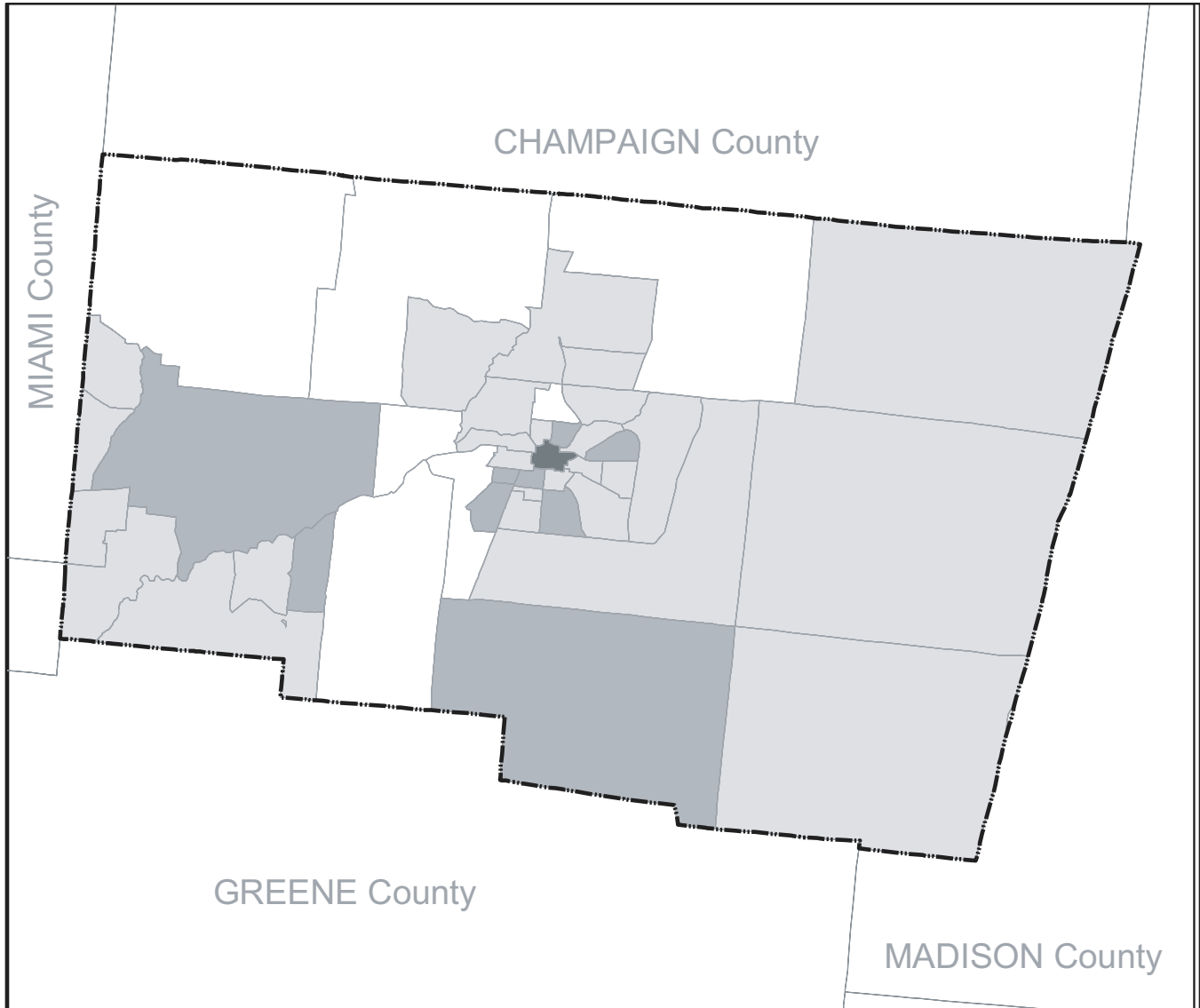
**Percent of Households Paying 30~49%**

- Less than or equal to 10.0%
- 10.1% - 20%
- 20.1% - 30%
- 30% and over

US: 14.2%  
 OH: 12.5%  
 Clark County: 11.8%  
 Springfield City: 11.5%

HN-2b

Percent of Households Paying 30-49% of Household Income as Gross Rent in 1999 (By Tract level, Census 2000)



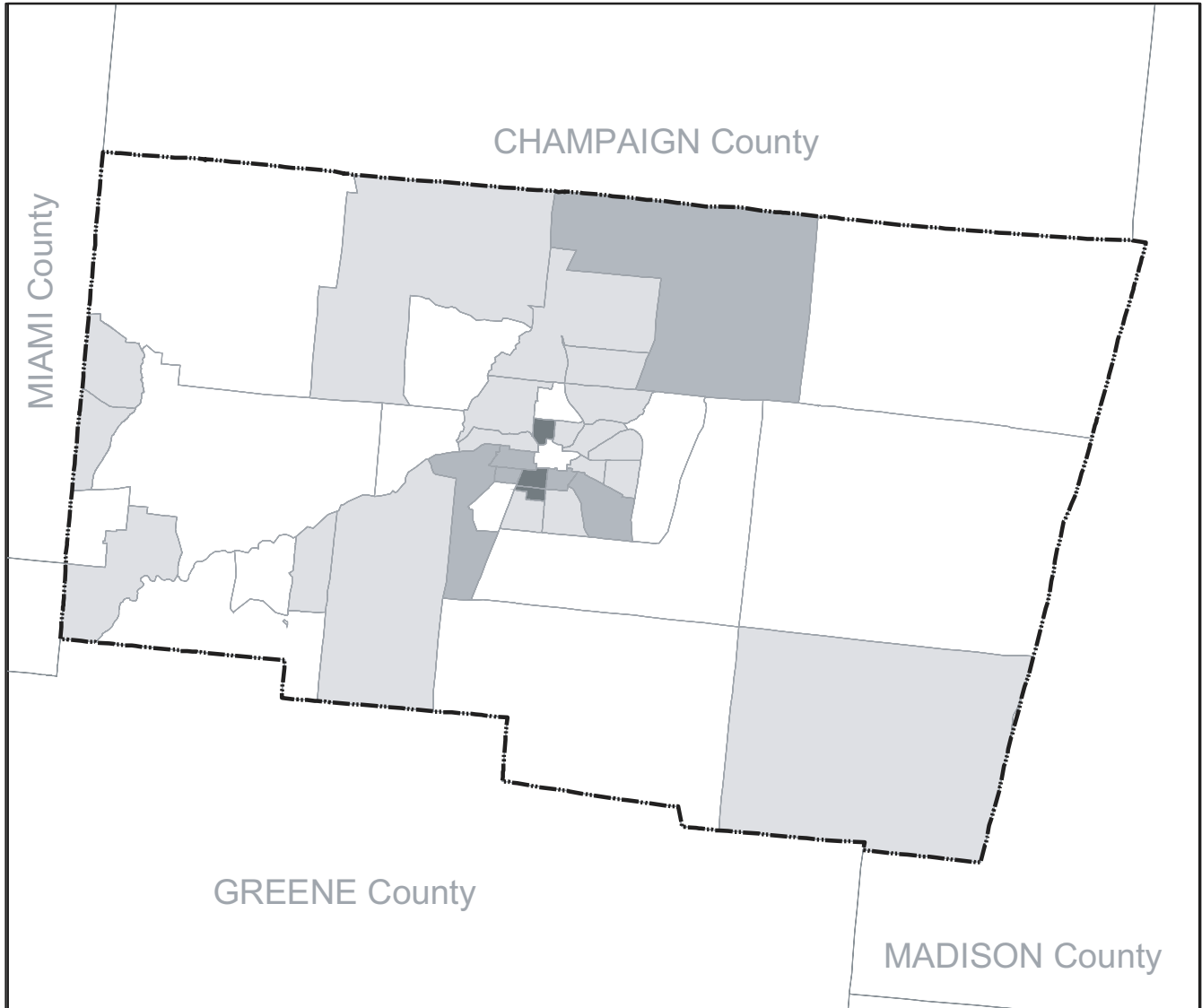
Gross Rent as 30-49% of Household Income

- Less than or equal to 10.0%
- 10.1% - 20%
- 20.1% - 30%
- 30% and over

US: 19.2%  
 OH: 17.8%  
 Clark County: 17.4%  
 Springfield City: 18.6%

**HN-2b**

**Percent of Households Paying 50% or More of Household Income as Gross Rent in 1999  
(By Tract level, Census 2000)**



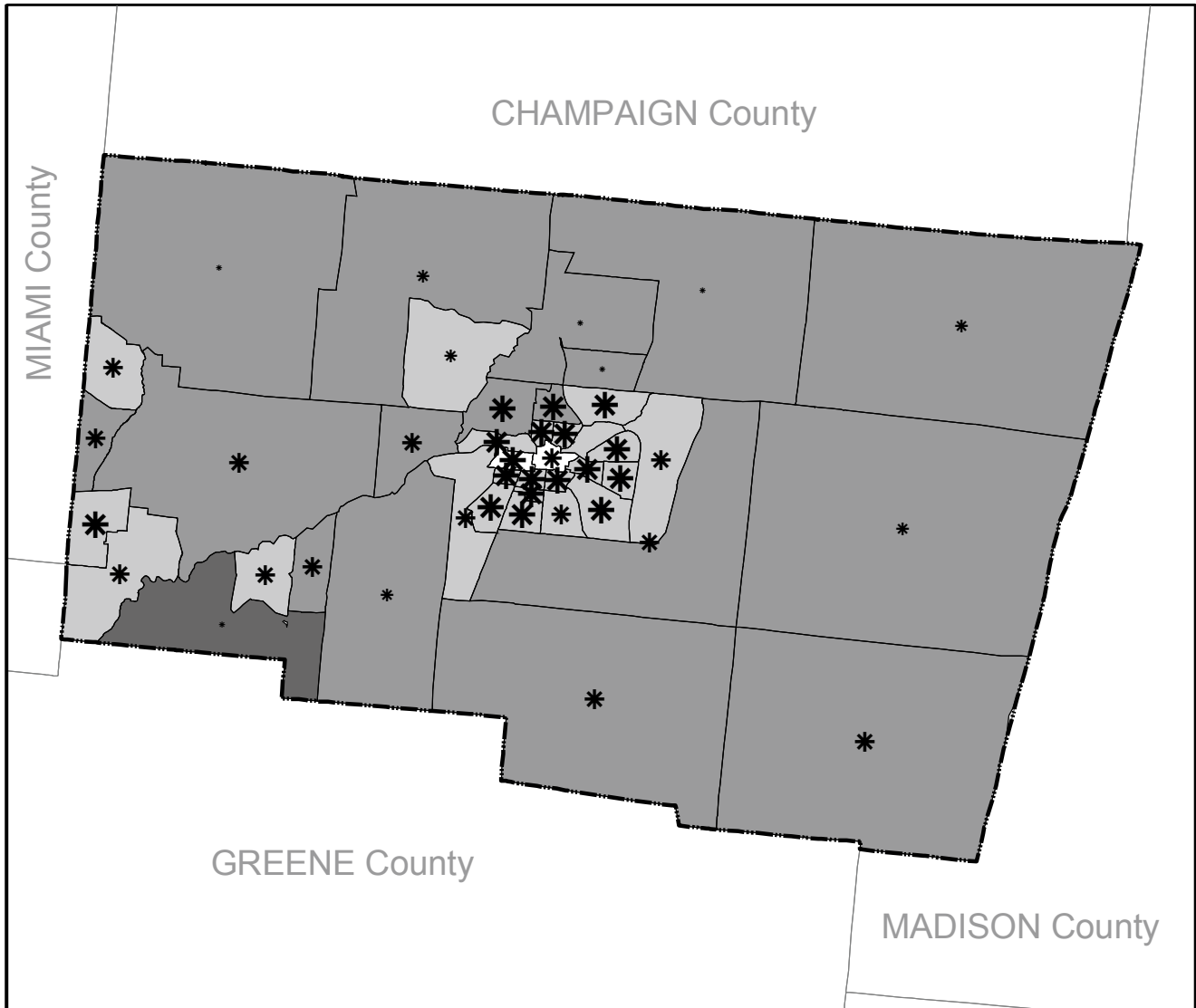
**Gross Rent as 50% or More of Household Income**

- Less than or equal to 10.0%
- 10.1% - 20%
- 20.1% - 30%
- 30% and over

US: 17.6%  
 OH: 16.5%  
 Clark County: 16.2%  
 Springfield City: 18.9%

HN-2C

Percentage of Total Housing Units Built Before 1970 and Median Household Income In 1999 (By Tract level, Census 2000)



Structure Built Before 1970 Median Household Income In 1999



- |                 |                       |
|-----------------|-----------------------|
| • Less than 40% | □ Less than \$20,000  |
| * 41% - 60%     | □ \$20,001 - \$40,000 |
| * 61% - 80%     | □ \$40,001 - \$60,000 |
| * Over 80%      | □ Over \$60,000       |

US: 48.7%  
 OH: 61.4%  
 Clark County: 69.2%  
 Springfield City: 80.6%

US: \$41,994  
 OH: \$40,956  
 Clark County: \$40,340  
 Springfield City: \$32,193



HOUSING AND NEIGHBORHOODS		Clark				Ohio			
3	Homeownership Diversity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
a	Homeownership rate <sup>i</sup>	71.5%	NA			69.1%	NA		
		See maps for HN-3a							
b	Homeownership rate by income <sup>ii</sup>								
	Income <30% of Area MFI	34.2%	NA			35.0%	NA		
	Income >30% to <50% of Area MFI	55.2%				51.3%			
	Income >50% to <80% of Area MFI	65.5%				61.6%			
	Income greater than 80% of Area MFI	84.4%				81.6%			
c	Homeownership rate by household type <sup>i</sup>								
	Married-couple household	85.4%	NA			85.6%	NA		
	with children under 18	78.5%				82.5%			
	Female-headed household	49.9%				49.0%			
	with children under 18	34.5%				35.4%			
	Male-headed household	52.7%				60.2%			
	with children under 18	48.7%				53.3%			
	Householder living alone	60.1%				53.1%			
d	Homeownership rate by age <sup>i</sup>								
	Householder 15 to 24 years	21.4%	NA			16.3%	NA		
	Householder 25 to 64 years	72.5%				70.1%			
	Householder 65 years and over	79.0%				78.4%			
3	Homeownership Diversity by Race/ Ethnicity	Asian	Black	Hispanic	White	Asian	Black	Hispanic	White
a	Homeownership rate [2000] <sup>i</sup>	58.5%	50.0%	40.6%	74.1%	47.3%	42.7%	47.2%	73.2%
		See maps for HN-3a							

Sources

i. Census 2000, Summary File 3

ii. U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, State of the Cities Data Systems: Comprehensive Housing Affordability Strategy (CHAS) Data

Definitions & Caveats

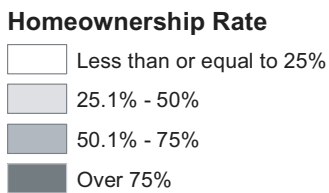
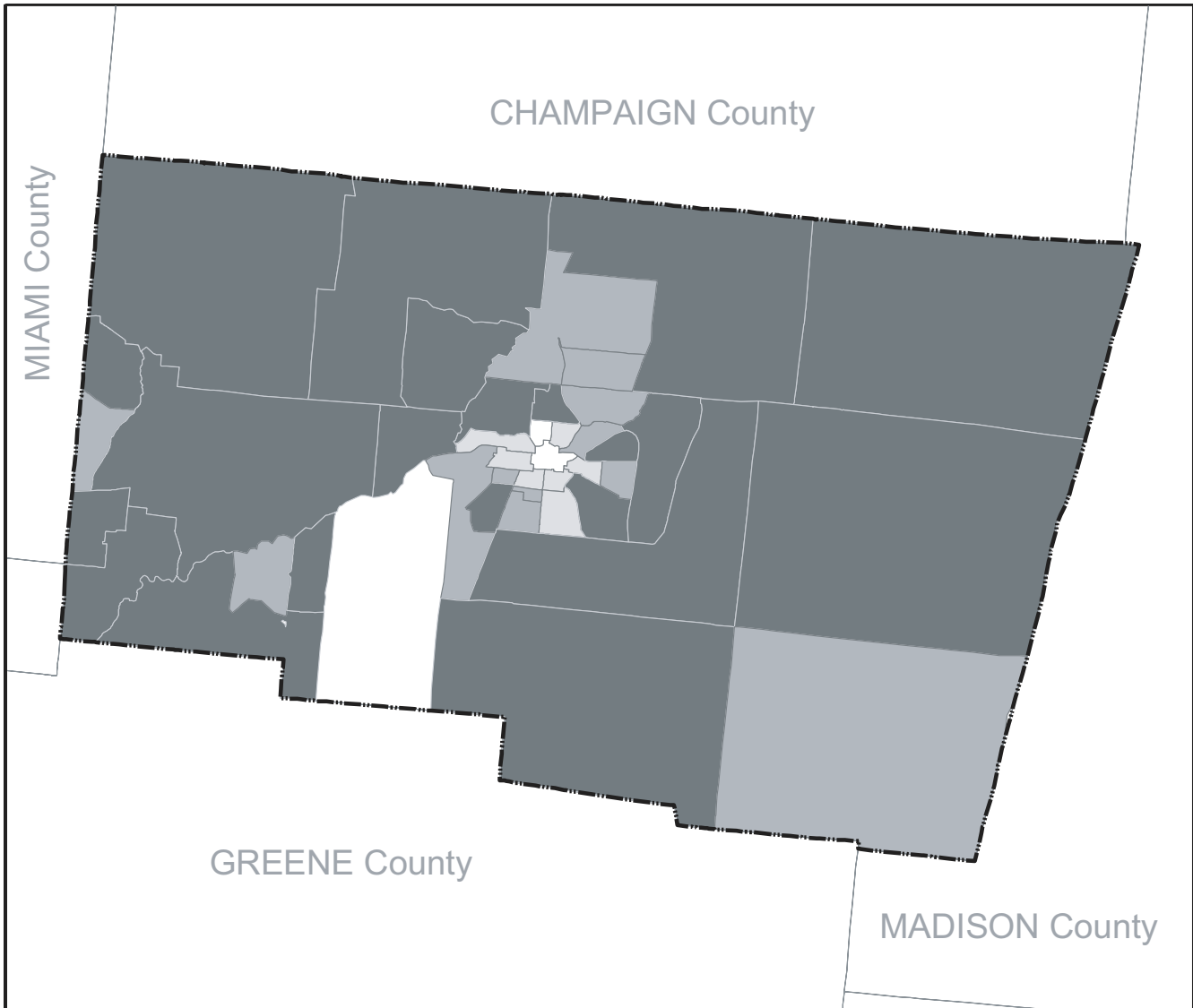
NA—Not Available

b. MFI = HUD Area Median Family Income. The MFI income limits are calculated annually. Income limits are calculated for metropolitan areas and nonmetropolitan counties in the United States and its territories using the Fair Market Rent (FMR) area definitions used in the Section 8 program. They are based on HUD estimates of median family income, with adjustments for family size. Adjustments are also made for areas that have unusually high or low income-to-housing cost relationships.

b. HUD Area Median Family Income for 1999: Clark—\$52,400, Ohio—\$49,200 (Homeownership by income data are based on these figures.)

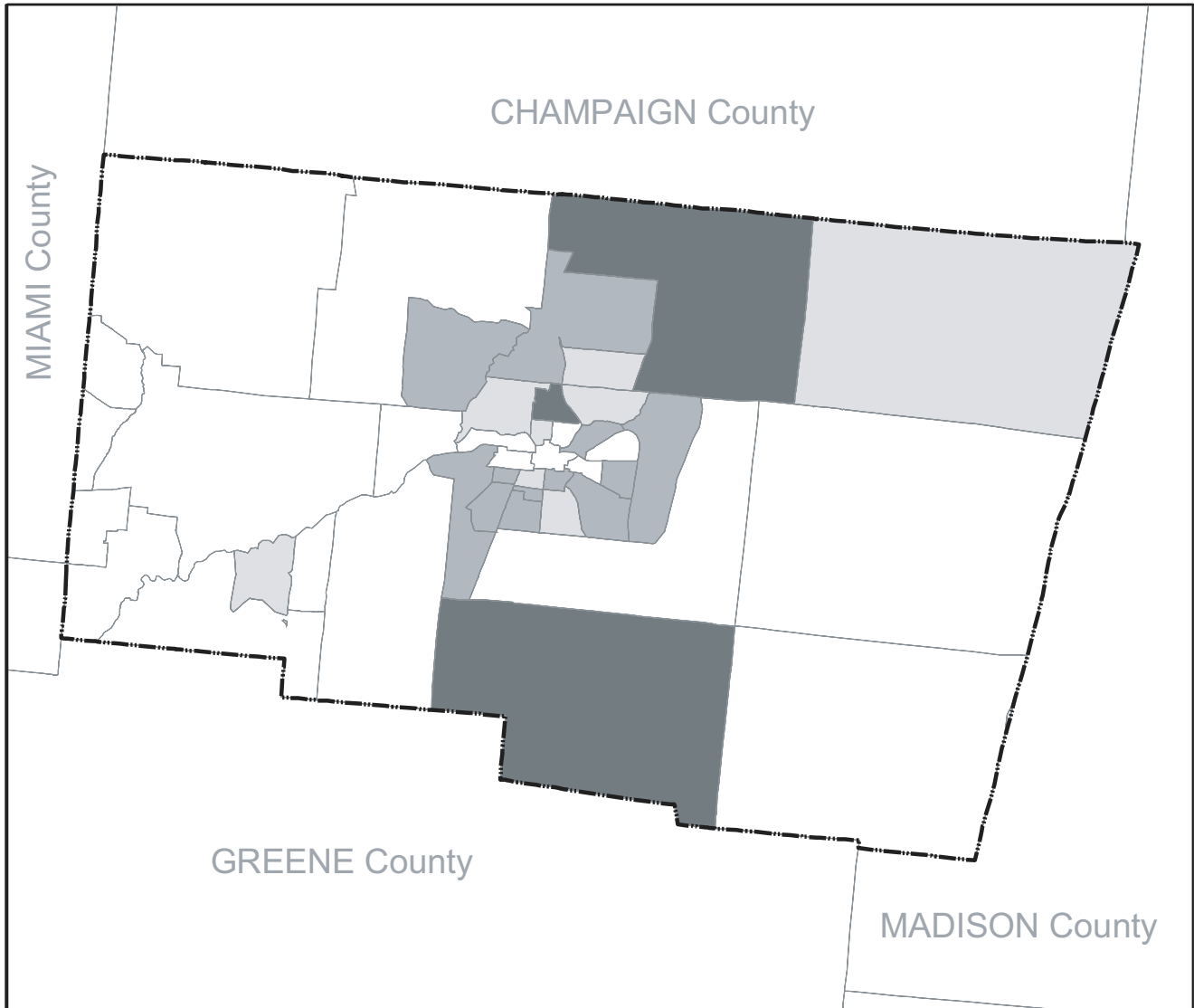
c. Homeownership rate by household type, by age, and by race is the percentage of households in the group that live in an owner-occupied unit.

**HN-3a**  
**Homeownership Rate**  
**(By Tract level, Census 2000)**



US: 66.2%  
 OH: 69.1%  
 Clark County: 71.5%  
 Springfield City: 56.9%

**HN-3a**  
**Homeownership Rate: Black Householder**  
**(By Tract level, Census 2000)**

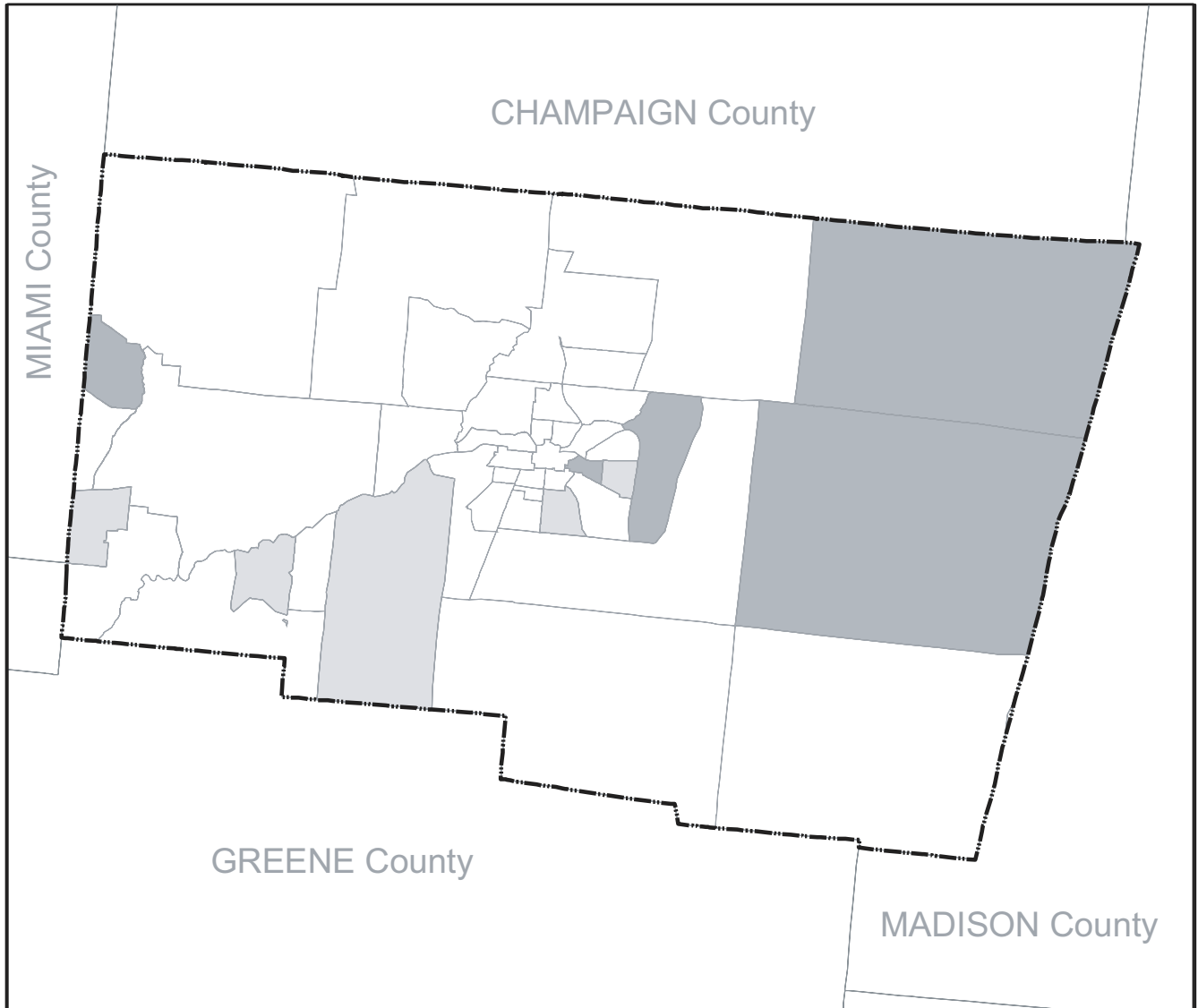


**Homeownership Rate: Black Householder**

- Less than or equal to 25.0%
- 25.1% - 50%
- 50.1% - 75%
- Over 75%

US: 46.3%  
 OH: 42.7%  
 Clark County: 50.0%  
 Springfield City: 47.1%

**HN-3a**  
**Homeownership Rate: Hispanic Householder**  
**(By Tract level, Census 2000)**

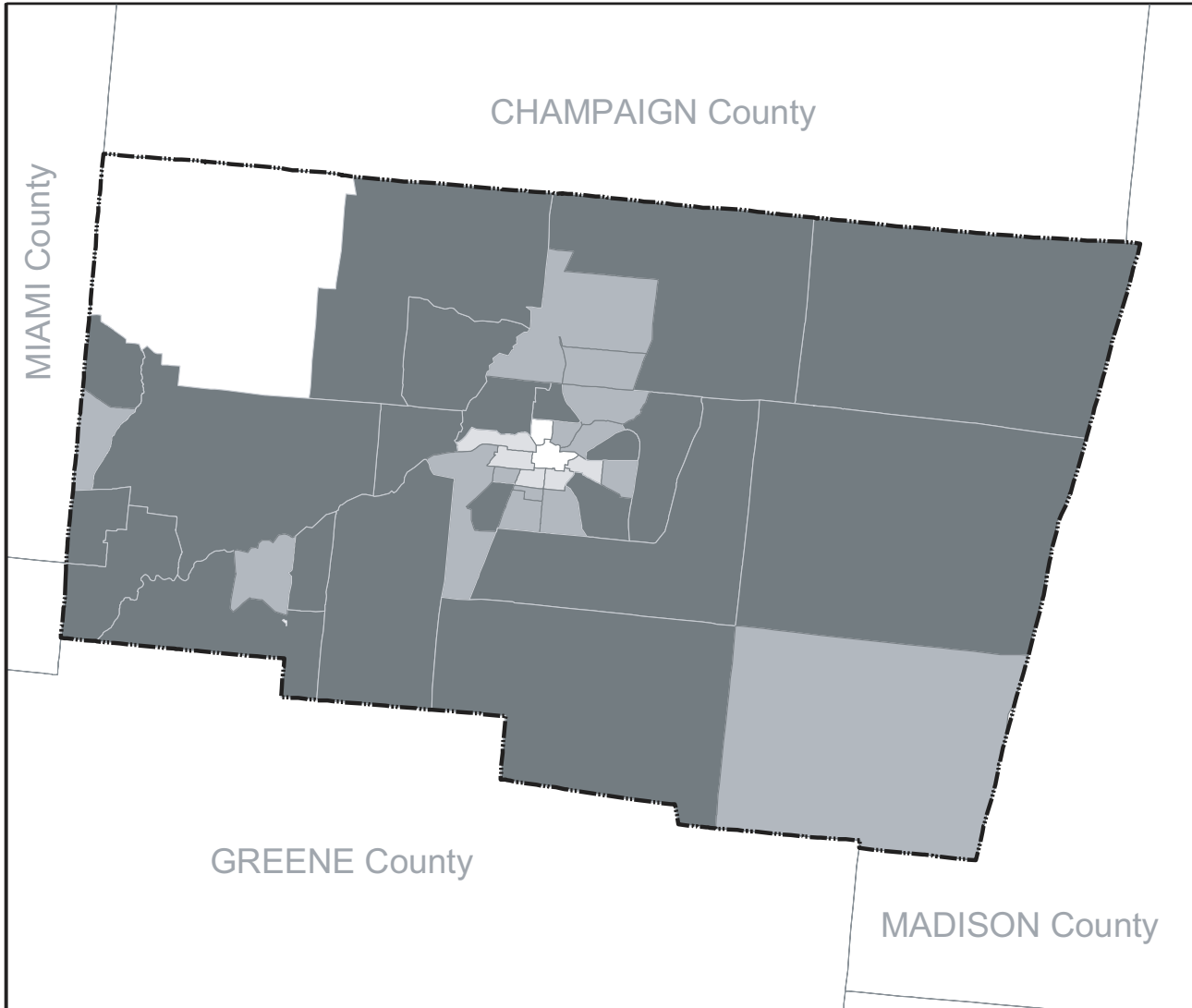


**Homeownership Rate: Hispanic Householder**

- Less than or equal to 25.0%
- 25.1% - 50%
- 50.1% - 75%
- Over 75%

US: 45.7%  
 OH: 47.2%  
 Clark County: 40.6%  
 Springfield City: 27.0%

**HN-3a**  
**Homeownership Rate: White Householder**  
**(By Tract level, Census 2000)**



**Homeownership Rate: White Householder**

- Less than or equal to 25.0%
- 25.1% - 50%
- 50.1% - 75%
- Over 75%

US: 71.3%  
 OH: 73.2%  
 Clark County: 74.1%  
 Springfield City: 59.7%

HOUSING AND NEIGHBORHOODS		Clark				Ohio			
4 Civic Engagement & Neighborhood Vitality									
		2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>a Total number of grassroots groups in Springfield<sup>i</sup></b>		NA			27	NA			
Number of active grassroots groups in Springfield					14				
<b>b Crime rates by neighborhood<sup>ii</sup></b>	(see chart on next page for Clark County data)								
Number of violent crimes						NA	40,023	40,128	38,103
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants							351.9	351.3	333.2
Number of property crimes							435,115	428,976	416,317
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants							3825.7	3755.9	3640.5
Drug abuse violations							20,464	20,091	22,877
<b>c Ratio of homeowners:renters by Census tract</b>	See Homeownership rate maps (HN-3a)								
<b>d Number of junk, trash and weed violations (Orders)<sup>iii</sup></b>									
NW Quadrant		324	355	437	447	NA			
NE Quadrant		711	719	933	982				
SW Quadrant		1,340	1,704	1,767	1,911				
SE Quadrant		1,295	1,614	1,693	1,853				

**Sources**

- i. City of Springfield, Department of Human Relations, Housing, and Neighborhood Service
- ii. Federal Bureau of Investigation, Uniform Crime Reports
- iii. City of Springfield Department of Engineering & Planning, Code Enforcement Division

### Definitions & Caveats

NA—Not Available

b. Not all jurisdictions report to the FBI. The numbers are based on all data received from reporting agencies and estimates for unreported areas.

b. Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

b. Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft.

b. Drug abuse violations—The violation of laws prohibiting the production, distribution, and/or use of certain controlled substances and the equipment or devices used in their preparation and/or use.

Number of Crimes Committed per 1,000 Population, 2003	Assault	B&E=City: Burglary	Domestic Violence	Missing	Neighbor Dispute	Shooting	Theft/Stolen Vehicle/Farm Equip/Robbery	Trespass	Vandalism	Suicide	POPULATION
<b>Bethel</b>	8.2	9.5	21.9	2.2	1.2	0.1	27.3	1.6	14.9	1.5	13,227
<b>German</b>	2	1.6	3.3	0.4	0	0.1	3.4	0.3	1.6	0.3	7,663
<b>Green</b>	0.4	6.6	5.5	1.1	0	0	15	0.4	9.5	0.7	2,736
<b>Harmony</b>	4.2	7.3	8.2	0.8	0.8	0	15.2	0.6	9.3	0.3	3,548
<b>Mad River</b>	2.6	5.2	18.1	1.1	0.3	0	14.6	0.8	11.6	0.7	11,828
<b>Madison</b>	1.4	2.5	4.6	0.4	0	0	5.7	0	2.9		2,796
<b>Moorefield</b>	3.2	4.4	8.6	1.1	0.3	0	19.3	1.5	10.6	0.4	11,402
<b>New Carlisle</b>	8.2	9.8	20.1	2.6	0.9	0.2	36.4	1	19.4	2.3	5,735
<b>Pike</b>	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.3	0	0	2.2	0.1	1.3	0.3	3,891
<b>Pleasant</b>	1.3	5.4	9.9	0.3	1	0	9.3	1	5.1	0.3	3,134
<b>Springfield Township</b>	8.1	11.2	13.5	2	0.5	0	38.3	1	17.9	1.2	13,424
<b>CITY-NE</b>	18	27.5	76	15.3	20.6	8.8	66.4	32.9	9.4	6.6	21,215
<b>CITY-SE</b>	41.9	40.8	152.7	11.7	20.1	15.6	167.3	21.8	11.5	6.2	17,149
<b>CITY-SW</b>	32.1	35.3	132.2	12.9	23.2	21.4	102.4	21.2	6.7	7.7	12,613
<b>CITY-NW</b>	28.3	33.9	82.7	12.9	17	9.4	105.1	10.2	6.9	7.2	12,601
<b>TOTAL</b>											140,169
<b>CITY (PER 1,000)</b>	29.3	34	109.8	13.4	20.3	13.3	108.4	23.1	34.5	6.8	
<b>COUNTY (PER 1,000)</b>	3.5	5.8	10.4	1.1	0.5	0	17	0.8	9.5	0.7	

## Sources

Springfield Police Department; Clark County Sheriff's Office, compiled by Sue Hebner

HOUSING AND NEIGHBORHOODS		Clark				Ohio			
5	Homelessness	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
a	Data from Springfield/Clark County Collaborative Study by group, in order to identify gaps in services <sup>i</sup>	NA				Not Applicable			
b	Number of individuals who moved from homeless to SMHA homeless <sup>ii</sup>	10	10	10	10	NA			
c	Point-in-time homeless population <sup>iii</sup>								
	Number of homeless	NA			317	NA	27,867	NA	
	Percent unsheltered				31.5%				
	Homeless population as a percent of total population						0.002%		
5	Homelessness by Race/Ethnicity	Asian	Black	Hispanic	White	Asian	Black	Hispanic	White
a	Data from Springfield/Clark County Collaborative Study by group, in order to identify gaps in services	NA							
b	Number of individuals who moved from homeless to SMHA homeless	NA							
c	Point-in-time homeless survey	NA							

**Sources**

- i. Springfield/Clark County Housing Collaborative
- ii. Springfield Metropolitan Housing Authority
- iii. County data—Springfield/Clark County Housing Collaborative (Continuum of Care) point-in-time survey (3/10/2003); State data—Coalition on Homelessness and Housing in Ohio estimate

**Definitions**

NA—Not Available



HOUSING AND NEIGHBORHOODS		Clark				Ohio			
6	Special Needs	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
a	Special needs data from Census <sup>1</sup>								
	5 to 15 years:								
	Percent of total 5 to 15 year olds with a disability	7.0%	NA			6.3%	NA		
	With one type of disability:	1,305				91,581			
	Sensory disability	85				9,023			
	Physical disability	74				5,867			
	Mental disability	1,138				74,959			
	Self-care disability	8				1,732			
	With two or more types of disability:	277				21,793			
	Includes self-care disability	85				13,226			
	Does not include self-care disability	192				8,567			
	No disability	20,863				1,695,825			
	16 to 64 years:								
	Percent of total 16 to 64 year olds with a disability	20.0%	NA			16.9%	NA		
	Percent of total 16 to 64 year olds with employment disability	12.5%				10.3%			
	With one type of disability:	9,343				654,726			
	Sensory disability	884				76,734			
	Physical disability	1,900				144,670			
	Mental disability	1,167				71,171			
	Self-care disability	46				2,502			
	Go-outside-home disability	705				45,646			
	Employment disability	4,641				314,003			
	With two or more types of disability:	8,796				558,355			
	Includes self-care disability	1,883				122,119			
	Does not include self-care disability:	6,913				436,236			
	Go-outside home and employment only	1,508				130,905			
	Other combination	5,405				305,331			
	No disability	72,629				5,973,551			
	65 years and over:								
	Percent of total 65 year and over with a disability	42.0%	NA			41.0%	NA		
	With one type of disability:	4,167				287,797			
	Sensory disability	934				56,952			
	Physical disability	1,875				140,305			
	Mental disability	225				13,934			
	Self-care disability	17				1,994			
	Go-outside-home disability	1,116				74,612			
	With two or more types of disability:	4,177				295,237			
	Includes self-care disability	1,713				126,481			
	Does not include self-care disability	2,464				168,756			
	No disability	11,544				839,037			

		Clark				Ohio			
		2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>b</b>	<b>Data on the special needs &amp; types of programs offered for persons/families with HIV/AIDS; mental illness; MRDD; disabilities; substance abuse problems; ex-offenders<sup>ii</sup></b>								
	Number of persons served by MH boards	2,230	2,375	2,613	2,768	210,794	233,397		
	Number of adults who receive substance abuse treatment	1,086	1,337	1,305	1,391	77,626	86,024		
	Persons with Mental Retardation/ Developmental Disabilities <sup>iii</sup>	NA	NA	1,025	1,112				
	Average daily membership <sup>iv</sup>	735	790	1,000	1,019	56,944	59,726		
	Children 0-2	105	81	109	124	7,526	7,718		
	Children 3-5	18	7	53	85	4,660	5,158		
	Children 6-21	63	134	233	259	12,593	13,814		
	Adult	549	568	604	623	32,165	33,037		
	Elderly housing needs								
<b>c</b>	<b>Homeownership rate by disability<sup>v</sup></b>								
	Number of households with mobility and self-care limitation	11,427	NA			794,030	NA		
	Homeownership rate (%)	66.4%				67.6%			
	Number of extra elderly households with mobility and self care limitation	2,579				196,805			
	Homeownership rate (%)	69.0%				69.4%			
	Number of elderly households with mobility and self-care limitation	2,374				159,355			
	Homeownership rate (%)	73.3%				73.6%			

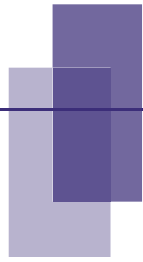
**Sources**

- i. Census 2000, Summary File 3
- ii. Clark County Board of Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities, MACSIS and BH sources
- iii. Clark County Board of Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities
- iv. Ohio Department of Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities, Annual Reports
- v. U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, State of the Cities Data Systems: Comprehensive Housing Affordability Strategy (CHAS) Data

### Definitions & Caveats

NA—Not Available

- a. Sensory disabilities refer to blindness, deafness, or a severe vision or hearing impairment.
- a. Physical disabilities refer to limitations in ability to walk, climb stairs, reach, lift, or carry.
- a. Mental disabilities refer to limitations in ability to learn, remember, or concentrate.
- b. MH—Mental Health
- b. State number represents persons served by ODADAS (Ohio Department of Alcohol and Drug Addiction Services).
- b. Average Daily Membership is from the October County Board reporting of Individual Information Form (IIF) data and includes “Service Coordination Only” and “Family Resources Only” service categories.
- c. Extra Elderly: one- or two-member households, either person 75 years or older
- c. Elderly: one- or two-member households, either person 62 to 74 years
- c. Mobility or Self-Care Limitations: This includes all households where one or more persons has (1) a long-lasting condition that substantially limits one or more basic physical activities, such as walking, climbing stairs, reaching, lifting, or carrying and/or (2) a physical, mental, or emotional condition lasting more than 6 months that creates difficulty with dressing, bathing, or getting around inside the home.



# Vulnerable Adults and Families Data

VULNERABLE ADULTS AND FAMILIES		Clark					Ohio			
1	Substance Abuse	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003
a	<b>Number of adults who receive substance abuse treatment<sup>1</sup></b>	1,086	1,337	1,305	1,391	1,306				
	Female	308	396	410	435	398	22,756	24,281	26,058	25,267
	%	28.4%	29.6%	31.4%	31.3%	30.5%	34.1%	32.6%	32.9%	32.6%
	Male	778	941	895	956	908	43,985	50,164	53,116	52,239
	%	71.6%	70.4%	68.6%	68.7%	69.5%	65.9%	67.4%	67.1%	67.4%
b	<b>Race<sup>i</sup></b>									
	Asian		1	4	2	2	NA			
	%		0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%				
	Black/African American	307	390	343	318	296	19,927	21,270	21,530	19,870
	%	28.3%	29.2%	26.3%	22.9%	22.7%	29.8%	28.5%	27.2%	25.5%
	Native American	1	6	2	2	3	NA			
	%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%				
	Pacific Islander									
	%									
	Unknown	11	17	17	19	23	1,615	2,042	1,651	2,218
	%	1.0%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.8%	2.4%	2.7%	2.1%	2.8%
	Hispanic	10	16	9	17	13	NA			
	%	0.9%	1.2%	0.7%	1.2%	1.0%				
	White	767	923	939	1050	982	44,975	50,907	55,499	55,333
	%	70.6%	69.0%	72.0%	75.5%	75.2%	67.2%	68.1%	70.1%	70.9%
	Others						387	484	541	614
	%						0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%
c	<b>Living Arrangements</b>									
	Own home	374	542	452	563	495	NA			
	%	34.4%	40.5%	34.6%	40.5%	37.9%				
	Friend/Relative's Home	576	692	550	615	622				
	%	53.0%	51.8%	42.1%	44.2%	47.6%				
	Supervised Living	13	17	11	21	6				
	%	1.2%	1.3%	0.8%	1.5%	0.5%				
	Crisis/Respite	3	6	6	7	3				
	%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.2%				
	Institutional Setting			2	2					
	%			0.2%	0.1%					
	Correctional Facility	22	7	77	84	89				
	%	2.0%	0.5%	5.9%	6.0%	6.8%				
	Homeless	30	48	49	51	50				
	%	2.8%	3.6%	3.8%	3.7%	3.8%				
	Other	68	25	158	48	41				
	%	6.3%	1.9%	12.1%	3.5%	3.1%				

		Clark					Ohio			
		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>d</b>	<b>Income Source</b>									
	Wages/Salary	199	287	217	326	323	NA			
	%	18.3%	21.5%	16.6%	23.4%	24.7%				
	Family/Relative	31	41	76	150	160				
	%	2.9%	3.1%	5.8%	10.8%	12.3%				
	Disability/WC	15	8	3	15	8				
	%	1.4%	0.6%	0.2%	1.1%	0.6%				
	Other Government Assistance	71	81	85	90	91				
	%	6.5%	6.1%	6.5%	6.5%	7.0%				
	None/ Others	770	920	924	810	724				
	%	70.9%	68.8%	70.8%	58.2%	55.4%				
<b>e</b>	<b>Age Categories<sup>1</sup></b>									
	18-21	132	156	182	176	151	9,067	10,449	11,313	10,789
	%	12.2%	11.7%	13.9%	12.7%	11.6%	13.5%	14.0%	14.2%	13.8%
	22-64	949	1,178	1,122	1,212	1,152	57,606	63,918	68,072	66,716
	%	87.4%	88.1%	86.0%	87.1%	88.1%	86.0%	85.5%	85.3%	85.6%
	22-45	835	1047	981	1056	985	NA			
	%	76.9%	78.3%	75.2%	75.9%	75.4%				
	46-54	99	113	122	137	139				
	%	9.1%	8.5%	9.3%	9.8%	10.6%				
	55-64	15	18	19	19	28				
	%	1.4%	1.3%							
	65+	5	3	1	3	3	331			
	%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%			

Sources

i. All MH/AOD data is collected from MACSIS or BH sources (Kevin Taylor, MHBR, contact person); State data from MACSIS Datamart

Definitions & Caveats

NA—Not Available

b. Detailed racial breakouts are not readily available at the state level.

VULNERABLE ADULTS AND FAMILIES		Clark					Ohio			
2	Mental Health Behaviors									
		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001		
<b>a</b>	<b>Total<sup>1</sup></b>	2,230	2,375	2,613	2,768	2,925				
	Female	1236	1284	1506	1603	1740	82,945	91,471		
	%	55.4%	54.1%	57.6%	57.9%	59.5%	58.5%	58.1%		
	Male	994	1091	1107	1165	1185	58,768	66,048		
	%	44.6%	45.9%	42.4%	42.1%	40.5%	41.5%	41.9%		
<b>b</b>	<b>Race<sup>1</sup></b>									
	Asian	7	10	8	6	13	NA			
	%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	NA			
	Black/African American	346	380	384	389	431	27,400	29,331		
	%	15.5%	16.0%	14.7%	14.1%	14.7%	19.3%	18.6%		
	Alaskan Native	1	1	1		1	NA			
	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%	NA			
	Native American	10	4	9	7	7	NA			
	%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	NA			
	Pacific Islander		1			1	NA			
	%		0.0%			0.0%	NA			
	Unknown	81	76	57	66	82	6,232	5,389		
	%	3.6%	3.2%	2.2%	2.4%	2.8%	4.4%	3.4%		
	Hispanic	17	14	16	16	13	NA			
	%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	NA			
	White	1785	1903	2154	2300	2390	106,573	121,280		
	%	80.0%	80.1%	82.4%	83.1%	81.7%	75.1%	76.9%		
	Other						1,665	1,680		
	%						1.2%	1.1%		
<b>c</b>	<b>Living Arrangement</b>									
	Own Home	1089	1197	1308	1410	1428	NA			
	%	48.8%	50.4%	50.1%	50.9%	48.8%	NA			
	Friend/Relative's Home	613	657	690	674	650	NA			
	%	27.5%	27.7%	26.4%	24.3%	22.2%	NA			
	Supervised Living	126	118	108	112	110	NA			
	%	5.7%	5.0%	4.1%	4.0%	3.8%	NA			
	Crisis/Respite	14	17	35	49	38	NA			
	%	0.6%	0.7%	1.3%	1.8%	1.3%	NA			
	Institutional Setting	53	51	47	32	24	NA			
	%	2.4%	2.1%	1.8%	1.2%	0.8%	NA			
	Correctional Facility	122	131	172	181	175	NA			
	%	5.5%	5.5%	6.6%	6.5%	6.0%	NA			
	Homeless	31	41	42	33	36	NA			
	%	1.4%	1.7%	1.6%	1.2%	1.2%	NA			
	Other	182	163	211	277	464	NA			
	%	8.2%	6.9%	8.1%	10.0%	15.9%	NA			

		Clark					Ohio			
		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>d</b>	<b>Income Source</b>									
	Wages/Salary	332	411	425	472	467	NA			
	%	14.9%	17.3%	16.3%	17.1%	16.0%				
	Family/Relative	262	249	320	362	362				
	%	11.7%	10.5%	12.2%	13.1%	12.4%				
	Other Government Assistance	539	614	626	669	622				
	%	24.2%	25.9%	24.0%	24.2%	21.3%				
	All Others	1086	1089	1231	1244	1450				
	%	48.7%	45.9%	47.1%	44.9%	49.6%				
<b>e</b>	<b>SMI/SMD<sup>i</sup></b>									
	No	2398	2686	2791	2873	2914	85,513	93,926	100,944	103,647
	%	74.3%	73.7%	72.6%	70.3%	69.0%	60.3%	59.6%	58.8%	58.2%
	Yes	828	958	1052	1214	1312	56,357	63,754	70,692	74,457
	%	25.7%	26.3%	27.4%	29.7%	31.0%	39.7%	40.4%	41.2%	41.8%
<b>f</b>	<b>Age Categories<sup>i</sup></b>									
	18-21	256	256	261	265	269	11,753	13,258	14,743	14,773
	%	11.5%	10.8%	10.0%	9.6%	9.2%	8.2%	8.3%	8.5%	8.2%
	22-64	1,875	2,025	2,189	2,283	2,413	122,534	136,063	148,976	155,234
	%	84.1%	85.3%	83.8%	82.5%	82.5%	85.7%	85.6%	85.9%	86.4%
	22-45	1443	1539	1638	1658	1729	NA			
	%	64.7%	64.8%	62.7%	59.9%	59.1%				
	46-54	294	323	372	414	453				
	%	13.2%	13.6%	14.2%	15.0%	15.5%				
	55-64	138	163	179	211	231				
	%	6.2%	6.9%	6.9%	7.6%	7.9%				
	65+	99	94	163	220	243	8,743	9,680	9,719	9,629
	%	4.4%	4.0%	6.2%	7.9%	8.3%	6.1%	6.1%	5.6%	5.4%

Sources

i. All MH/AOD data is collected from MACSIS or BH sources (Kevin Taylor, MHBR, contact person); State data from MACSIS Datamart

Definitions & Caveats

NA—Not Available  
 b. Detailed racial breakouts are not readily available at the state level.

VULNERABLE ADULTS AND FAMILIES		Clark				Ohio			
3	Mental Retardation/Developmental Disabilities								
		2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>a</b>	<b>Total<sup>1</sup></b>			1,027	1,115	56,944	59,727	61,707	64,238
	Female	NA		418	447	NA			
	%			40.78%	40.20%				
	Male			607	665				
	%			59.22%	59.80%				
<b>b</b>	<b>Race</b>			<b>1,016</b>	<b>1,099</b>				
	Asian			2	3				
	%			0.20%	0.27%				
	Black/African American			116	129				
	%			11.42%	11.74%				
	Alaskan Native			0	0				
	%			0.00%	0.00%				
	Native American			0	1				
	%			0.00%	0.09%				
	Pacific Islander			2	3				
	%			0.20%	0%				
	Unknown			37	28				
	%			3.64%	2.55%				
	Hispanic			5	7				
	%			0.49%	0.64%				
	White			854	928				
	%			84.06%	84.44%				
<b>c</b>	<b>Living Arrangement</b>			1027	1115				
	Own Home			148	158				
	%			14.41%	14.17%				
	Friend/Relative's Home			605	668				
	%			58.91%	59.91%				
	Foster Care			36	38				
	%			3.51%	3.41%				
	Licensed Facility			188	198				
	%			18.31%	17.76%				
	Nursing Facility			42	44				
	%			4.09%	3.95%				
	Correctional Facility								
	%			0.00%	0.00%				
	Homeless								
	%			0.00%	0.00%				
	Other			8	9				
	%			0.78%	0.81%				



		Clark				Ohio			
		2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>e</b>	<b>Intelligence Level</b>	NA		849	896	NA			
	None Listed			37	43				
	%			4.36%	4.80%				
	Mild			344	360				
	%			40.52%	40.18%				
	Moderate			254	263				
	%			29.92%	29.35%				
	Severe			91	89				
	%			10.72%	9.93%				
	Profound			106	111				
	%			12.49%	12.39%				
	No data			17	30				
	%			2.00%	3.35%				
<b>f</b>	<b>Age Categories<sup>1</sup></b>								
	0-2	NA		120	130	7,526	7,718	8,067	8,169
	%			11.68%	11.66%	13.2%	12.9%	13.1%	12.7%
	3-5			58	89	4,660	5,158	5,596	5,903
	%			5.65%	7.98%	8.2%	8.6%	9.1%	9.2%
	6-21			237	269	12,593	13,814	14,352	15,969
	%			23.08%	24.13%	22.1%	23.1%	23.3%	24.9%
	21+			612	627	32,165	33,037	33,692	34,197
	%			59.6%	56.2%	56.5%	55.3%	54.6%	53.2%
	22-40			278	274	NA			
	%			27.1%	24.6%				
	41-50			156	168				
	%			15.2%	15.1%				
	51-64			120	129				
	%			11.7%	11.6%				
	65+			58	56				
	%			5.6%	5.0%				

		Clark				Ohio			
		2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>g</b>	<b>Ambulation</b>			1,027	1,115				
	Walks Independently	NA		782	826	NA			
	%			76.14%	74.08%				
	Walks with device or with assistance			52	57				
	%			5.06%	5.11%				
	Uses wheelchair			125	153				
	%			12.17%	13.72%				
	No data			68	79				
	%			6.62%	7.09%				
<b>h</b>	<b>Chronic Medical Condition</b>			1,027	1,115				
	No significant condition requiring ongoing management			858	861				
	%			83.54%	77.22%				
	Yes—managed by Individual or my family			122	167				
	%			11.88%	14.98%				
	Yes—managed by County Board or residential provider			43	78				
	%			4.19%	7.00%				
	No data			4	9				
	%			0.39%	0.81%				

Sources

i. Mike Halpin, Clark County Board of Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities, mhalpin@clarkmrdd.org; Ohio Department of Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities, Annual Reports

Definitions & Caveats

NA—Not Available

a.f. State data refer to average daily membership.

a.f. Average Daily Membership is from the October County Board reporting of Individual Information Form (IIF) data and includes “Service Coordination Only” and “Family Resources Only” service categories.

a.f. State data: all adults (21+) have been combined into one group. Further breakdowns are not readily available.

VULNERABLE ADULTS AND FAMILIES		Clark					Ohio				
4	Elderly Individuals <sup>1</sup>										
		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	
a	<b>Disability Status/at least one disability present</b>										
	yes	64.2%	NA								
	no	35.8%									
b	<b>Percent Impaired resulting from inability to perform ADL</b>	64.2%									
c	<b>Number reporting feeling lonely, dissatisfied, isolated</b>	10.5%									
d	<b>Disability Description</b>										
	Mental	8.7%									
	Self-care	8.1%									
	Going outside the home	18.4%									
	Sensory	13.5%									
	Physical	25.8%									
	<b>Population 65 years and over (civilian noninstitutionalized)<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>19,888</b>					<b>1,422,071</b>				
	Percent of total 65 year and over with a disability	42.0%	NA				41.0%	NA			
	With one type of disability:	4,167					287,797				
	Sensory disability	934					56,952				
	Physical disability	1,875					140,305				
	Mental disability	225					13,934				
	Self-care disability	17					1,994				
	Go-outside-home disability	1,116					74,612				
	With two or more types of disability:	4,177					295,237				
	Includes self-care disability	1,713					126,481				
	Does not include self-care disability	2,464					168,756				
	No disability	11,544					839,037				

Sources

i. Census 2000, Summary File 3 ; Ann Lite, Elderly United, contact person (EUCARE50@aol.com)

Definitions & Caveats

NA—Not Available

ADL = activities of daily living

a. Sensory disabilities refers to blindness, deafness, or a severe vision or hearing impairment.

a. Physical disabilities refer to limitations in ability to walk, climb stairs, reach, lift, or carry.

a. Mental disabilities refers to limitations in ability to learn, remember, or concentrate.

VULNERABLE ADULTS AND FAMILIES		Clark					Ohio			
5	Domestic Violence	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>a</b>	<b>Race total</b>	NA					NA			
	White				488	476				
	%				81.7%	79.7%				
	African American				89	120				
	%				14.9%	20.1%				
	American Indian/Alaskan				8	3				
	%				1.3%	0.5%				
	Asian				2	4				
	%				0.3%	0.7%				
	Multiracial				1	6				
	%				0.2%	1.0%				
	Latino				9	6				
	%				1.5%	1.0%				
<b>b</b>	<b>Age</b>									
	18-19				0	32				
	%				0.0%	5.2%				
	20-24				204	160				
	%				34.6%	26.0%				
	25-34				205	204				
	%				34.7%	33.2%				
	35-44				131	150				
	%				22.2%	24.4%				
	45-64				45	65				
	%				7.6%	10.6%				
	65+				5	4				
	%				0.8%	0.7%				
	Total				590	615				
<b>c</b>	<b>Income</b>									
	less than \$5,000				0	292				
	%					49.0%				
	\$5,000-9,999				412	124				
	%				78.9%	20.8%				
	\$10,000-14,999				87	92				
	%				16.7%	15.4%				
	%15,000-24,999				0	48				
	%					8.1%				
	\$25,000-24999				0	30				
	%					5.0%				
	\$25,000+				98	10				
	%				18.8%	1.7%				

		Clark					Ohio			
		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>d</b>	<b>Serious Mental Illness</b>	NA			40	62	NA			
<b>e</b>	<b>Substance Abuse</b>	NA			58	85	NA			
<b>f</b>	<b>MRDD</b>	NA			15	8	NA			
<b>g</b>	<b>Abused as a Child</b>	NA			92	147	NA			
<b>h</b>	<b>Have Children</b>	NA				522	NA			

Source  
 Toni Dosik, Project Woman, Springfield (tdosik@projectwomanohio.org), contact person

**Definitions & Caveats**

NA—Not Available

VULNERABLE ADULTS AND FAMILIES		Clark					Ohio			
6	Emergency Food, Clothing, and Shelter	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003
a	<b>Number of persons served by emergency shelters “point-in-time” data<sup>i</sup></b>									
	Shelters	NA			66	153	4,277 (1990)	5,224 (2000)		
	Transitional Housing				80	135			NA	
	Homeless but unsheltered				85	60				
b	<b>Number of persons receiving emergency assistance</b>									
	Food Pantries			53,621	72,461	102,411	NA			
	Soup Kitchens			34,379	44,718	53,466				
	Shelter meals			9,525	14,739	13,668	NA			
	Nonemergency feeder meals			885,686	1,080,849	1,198,657				
c	<b>Number of persons cleared through the I&amp;R clearinghouse including food, clothing, financial assistance</b>	NA		12,559	9,820	10,898	NA			

Sources

United Way of Clark and Champaign Counties, Doug Lineberger, contact person (dlineberger@uwccc.org)

i. Census 2000, U.S. Census Bureau

Definitions & Caveats

NA—Not available

a. Census data for the state refer to population in emergency and transitional shelters.

- Census 1990, Summary Tape File 1
- Census 2000, Summary File 1
- Census 2000, Summary File 3
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- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Immunization Survey
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS)
- Child Advocacy Center, Pam Meermans, contact
- City of Springfield Department of Engineering & Planning, Code Enforcement Division
- City of Springfield Fair Housing, Peertrax: Home Mortgage Disclosure Act Data from Centrax (Dallas, TX)
- City of Springfield, Department of Human Relations, Housing, and Neighborhood Service
- Clark County Board of Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities
- Clark County Children Services
- Clark County Combined Health District
- Clark County Combined Health District, CASA report
- Clark County Combined Health District, National Immunization Survey
- Clark County Department of Job and Family Services Child Care Unit
- Clark County Department of Job and Family Services Day Care Master Vendor List 1/10/2005
- Clark County Department of Job and Family Services, Family and Children's Services Division
- Clark County Family and Children First Council
- Clark County Juvenile Court
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- Coalition on Homelessness and Housing in Ohio
- Federal Bureau of Investigation, Uniform Crime Reports
- Lighthouse, Springfield (2003)
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- Ohio Child Care Resources and Referral Association, Annual Supply and Demand Report
- Ohio Department of Development, Office of Strategic Research
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- Ohio Department of Health, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS)
- Ohio Department of Health, Bureau of Chronic Diseases
- Ohio Department of Health, Bureau of Oral Health Services
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- Ohio Department of Job and Family Services, Bureau of Child Care
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- Public Children Services Association of Ohio, Fact Book
- Rocking Horse Center, Springfield
- Springfield City Schools, Bill Lilley, contact
- Springfield City School District Developmental Indicators for the Assessment of Learning (DIAL-3) data
- Springfield/Clark County Housing Collaborative (Continuum of Care) point-in-time survey (3/10/2003)
- Springfield Metropolitan Housing Authority
- Springfield Police Department
- Supreme Court of Ohio
- Toni Dosik, Project Woman, Springfield (tdosik@projectwomanohio.org)
- United Way of Clark and Champaign Counties, contact person dlineberger@uwccc.org
- U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, State of the Cities Data Systems: Comprehensive Housing Affordability Strategy (CHAS) Data
- YMCA Center Director for the new Town and Country site
- Youth & Family Recovery Services, Springfield (2000-2003)